

## Abbreviations

ACG	American College of Gastroenterology
ACHED	Chilean Association of Digestive Endoscopy
AHMSG	African <i>Helicobacter</i> and Microbiota Study Group
ASEAN	Association of Southeast Asian Nations
ASR	age-standardized rate
AWaRe	Access, Watch, Reserve
BUPA	British United Provident Association
CANHelp	Canadian North <i>Helicobacter pylori</i>
CanSPUC	Cancer Screening Program in Urban China
CCSS	Caja Costarricense de Seguro Social
CDC	United States Centers for Disease Control and Prevention
CGC	cardia gastric cancer
CI	confidence interval
CISNET	Cancer Intervention and Surveillance Modeling Network
CONCORD	Global Surveillance of Trends in Cancer Survival
COX-2	cyclooxygenase-2
CT	computed tomography
DCEG	Division of Cancer Epidemiology and Genetics
DDD	defined daily dose
EAPC	estimated annual percentage change
ECHOS	Endoscopic Cohort and Histological OLGA Staging
EEA	European Economic Area
ELISA	enzyme-linked immunosorbent assay
EMR	endoscopic mucosal resection
EU	European Union
EUCanScreen	European Joint Action on Cancer Screening
EUROHELICAN	Accelerating Gastric Cancer Reduction in Europe through <i>H. pylori</i> Eradication
FIT	faecal immunochemical test
GC-GAP	Gastric Cancer Global Action Preparedness

GCPL	Gastric Cancer Precursor Lesions
GISTAR	Multicentric Randomized Study of <i>H. pylori</i> Eradication and Pepsinogen Testing for Prevention of Gastric Cancer Mortality
GRADE	Grading of Recommendations Assessment, Development and Evaluation
HDI	Human Development Index
HELPER	<i>Helicobacter pylori</i> Eradication for Gastric Cancer Prevention in the General Population
HER2	human epidermal growth factor receptor 2
HOPE-Hp-GC	Hospital and Outpatient Prevention Program to Eradicate <i>H. pylori</i> and Gastric Cancer
HP	anti- <i>H. pylori</i> IgG antibody
Hp-AfricaReg	<i>H. pylori</i> Africa Registry
Hp-EuReg	European Registry on <i>H. pylori</i> Management
Hp-LATAMReg	Latin American Registry on the Management of <i>H. pylori</i> Infection
Hp-RESLA	<i>H. pylori</i> -antibiotics RESistance in Latin America
HPSS	United Kingdom <i>H. pylori</i> Screening Study
HPV	human papillomavirus
HR	hazard ratio
IARC	International Agency for Research on Cancer
ICD-10	International Statistical Classification of Diseases and Related Health Problems, 10th revision
ICER	incremental cost–effectiveness ratio
IgG	immunoglobulin G
IL	interleukin
KNCSP	Korean National Cancer Screening Program
KNHIS	Korean National Health Insurance Service
LAC	Latin America and the Caribbean
LGIN	low-grade intraepithelial neoplasia
MALT	mucosa-associated lymphoid tissue
MISCAN	Microsimulation Screening Analysis
MITS	Mass Intervention Trial in Linq, Shandong
NCGC	non-cardia gastric cancer
NCI	United States National Cancer Institute

NIH	United States National Institutes of Health
NNT	number needed to treat
NPV	negative predictive value
OGD	oesophago-gastro-duodenoscopy
OLGA	Operative Link on Gastritis Assessment
OLGIM	Operative Link on Gastric Intestinal Metaplasia Assessment
OPGE	Pan American Gastroenterology Organization (Organización Panamericana de Gastroenterología)
OR	odds ratio
OSCC	oesophageal squamous cell carcinoma
P-CAB	potassium-competitive acid blocker
PCR	polymerase chain reaction
PD-L1	programmed death-ligand 1
PG	pepsinogen
PHIA	Population-based HIV Impact Assessment
PPI	proton pump inhibitor
PPV	positive predictive value
QALY	quality-adjusted life year
RCT	randomized controlled trial
RR	relative risk
RUT	rapid urease test
SAT	stool antigen test
SEER	Surveillance, Epidemiology, and End Results
SIT	Shandong Intervention Trial
Th	T helper
TOGAS	Towards Gastric Cancer Screening Implementation in the European Union
UBT	urea breath test
UGCED	Upper Gastrointestinal Cancer Early Detection
UGIE	upper gastrointestinal endoscopy
UGIS	upper gastrointestinal series
WHO	World Health Organization