

Disclosures of interests

Each participant was asked to declare potentially relevant research, employment, and financial interests that are current or that have occurred during the past 4 years. Minimal interests are not disclosed here, and include stock valued at no more than US\$ 1000 overall, grants that provide no more than 5% of the research budget of the expert's organization and that do not support the expert's research or position, and consulting or speaking on matters not before a court or government agency that does not exceed 2% of total professional time or compensation. All other non-publicly funded grants that support the expert's research or position and all consulting or speaking on behalf of an interested party on matters before a court or government agency are disclosed as potentially significant conflicts of interests.

Richard MacLehose reports receiving personal consultancy fees from the Electric Power Research Institute in his capacity as consultant on the impact of confounding by socioeconomic status in the air pollution literature.

David A. Savitz reports receiving personal consultancy fees from Faraci Lange, LLP in his capacity as consultant in cases of exposure to per- and polyfluoroalkyl substances.

Leslie Stayner reports providing expert opinion on behalf of plaintiffs in relation to litigation in cases involving exposure to ethylene oxide and asbestos.