



# RED MEAT AND PROCESSED MEAT

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This publication represents the views and expert opinions of an IARC Working Group on the Evaluation of Carcinogenic Risks to Humans, which met in Lyon, 6–13 October 2015

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IARC MONOGRAPHS  
ON THE EVALUATION  
OF CARCINOGENIC RISKS  
TO HUMANS

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<sup>1</sup> Working Group Members and Invited Specialists serve in their individual capacities as scientists and not as representatives of their government or any organization with which they are affiliated. Affiliations are provided for identification purposes only. Invited Specialists do not serve as Meeting Chair or Subgroup Chair, draft text that pertains to the description or interpretation of cancer data, or participate in the evaluations. Each participant was asked to disclose pertinent research, employment, and financial interests. Current financial interests and research and employment interests during the past 4 years or anticipated in the future are identified here. Minor pertinent interests are not listed and include stock valued at no more than US\$ 1000 overall, grants that provide no more than 5% of the research budget of the expert's organization and that do not support the expert's research or position, and consulting or speaking on matters not before a court or government agency that does not exceed 2% of total professional time or compensation. All grants that support the expert's research or position and all consulting or speaking on behalf of an interested party on matters before a court or government agency are listed as significant pertinent interests.

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<sup>6</sup> Each Observer agreed to respect the Guidelines for Observers at IARC Monographs meetings. Observers did not serve as Meeting Chair or Subgroup Chair, draft any part of a Monograph or participate in the evaluations. They also agreed not to contact participants before the meeting, not to lobby them at any time, not to send them written materials, and not to offer them meals or other favours. IARC asked and reminded Working Group Members to report any contact or attempt to influence that they may have encountered, either before or during the meeting.

<sup>7</sup> Dominik Alexander attended as an Observer for the EpidStat Institute, USA. He is the Principal Epidemiologist of the EpidStat Institute, USA; he receives significant financial support from Beef Checkoff for research, consulting, travel and speaking engagements.

<sup>8</sup> Betsy Booren attended as an Observer for the North American Meat Institute, USA. She is employed as Vice President of Scientific Affairs by the North American Meat Institute, and as President by the North American Meat Institute Foundation.

<sup>9</sup> Julien Carretier attended as an Observer for the Centre Léon Bérard, France.

<sup>10</sup> Jason Hlywka attended as an Observer for Kraft Heinz Company. He is currently employed by the Kraft Heinz Company. He holds significant retirement investments in Kraft Heinz Company and Cargill Inc.

<sup>11</sup> Daniel Kovich attended as an Observer for the National Pork Producers Council, USA. He is Assistant Director of Science and Technology of the National Pork Producers Council.

<sup>12</sup> Hector Lazaneo attended as an Observer for the National Meat Institute (INAC), Uruguay, which has the purpose of promoting, ruling, coordinating and monitoring activities concerning production, transformation, trade, storing and transport of meats.

<sup>13</sup> Marjorie McCullough attended as an Observer for the American Cancer Society, USA.

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