

Table 2.86. Review studies and other studies on smoking and penile cancer: main characteristics of study

| Reference Country and years of study | Types of studies included | Criteria for eligibility |
|---|--|---|
| Bleeker <i>et al.</i> (2009) | Any | Systematic review of literature on penile carcinogenesis, risk factors and mechanisms |
| Dillner <i>et al.</i> (2000) 1966-2000 | Review of case-control studies + cases series + ecological studies | Medline Review from 1966-2000 (penile/penis, cancer/carcinoma) |
| Favorito <i>et al.</i> (2008) 5/2006-6/2007 | Survey sent to all Brazilian urologists | All newly diagnosed penile cancer patients' demographic and clinical information reported to the authors via questionnaire |