

WORLD HEALTH ORGANIZATION  
INTERNATIONAL AGENCY FOR RESEARCH ON CANCER



IARC MONOGRAPHS  
ON THE EVALUATION  
OF CARCINOGENIC  
RISKS TO HUMANS

**VOLUME 74**  
**SURGICAL IMPLANTS**  
**AND OTHER FOREIGN BODIES**

1999  
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**IARC MONOGRAPHS**  
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**EVALUATION OF CARCINOGENIC**  
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*Surgical Implants  
and Other Foreign Bodies*

VOLUME 74

This publication represents the views and expert opinions  
of an IARC Working Group on the  
Evaluation of Carcinogenic Risks to Humans,  
which met in Lyon,

23 February–2 March 1999

1999

## IARC MONOGRAPHS

In 1969, the International Agency for Research on Cancer (IARC) initiated a programme on the evaluation of the carcinogenic risk of chemicals to humans involving the production of critically evaluated monographs on individual chemicals. The programme was subsequently expanded to include evaluations of carcinogenic risks associated with exposures to complex mixtures, life-style factors and biological agents, as well as those in specific occupations.

The objective of the programme is to elaborate and publish in the form of monographs critical reviews of data on carcinogenicity for agents to which humans are known to be exposed and on specific exposure situations; to evaluate these data in terms of human risk with the help of international working groups of experts in chemical carcinogenesis and related fields; and to indicate where additional research efforts are needed.

The lists of IARC evaluations are regularly updated and are available on Internet: <http://www.iarc.fr/>

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