CONTENTS

NOTE TO THE READER .................................................. 5
LIST OF PARTICIPANTS .................................................... 7

PREAMBLE

Background ................................................................. 13
Objective and Scope .................................................... 13
Selection of Topics for Monographs ................................. 14
Data for Monographs ................................................... 15
The Working Group .......................................................... 15
Working Procedures ..................................................... 15
Exposure Data ............................................................... 16
Studies of Cancer in Humans ........................................... 17
Studies of Cancer in Experimental Animals ......................... 21
Other Relevant Data ...................................................... 23
Summary of Data Reported .............................................. 24
Evaluation ................................................................. 26
References ................................................................. 30

GENERAL REMARKS ..................................................... 33

THE MONOGRAPHS

Food items and constituents

Salted fish ............................................................... 41
Pickled vegetables ....................................................... 83
Caffeic acid .............................................................. 115
d-Limonene ............................................................... 135

Heterocyclic aromatic amines

IQ (2-Amino-3-methylimidazo[4,5-f]quinoline) ...................... 165
MeIQ (2-Amino-3,4-dimethylimidazo[4,5-f]quinoline) .............. 197
MeIQx (2-Amino-3,8-dimethylimidazo[4,5-f]quinoxaline) ........... 211
PhIP (2-Amino-1-methyl-6-phenylimidazo[4,5-b]pyridine) ......... 229
CONTENTS

Mycotoxins

Aflatoxins: B₁, B₂, G₁, G₂, M₁ .................................................. 245
Toxins derived from Fusarium graminearum, F. culmorum and F. crookwellense:
zearalenone, deoxynivalenol, nivalenol and fusarenone X .................. 397
Toxins derived from Fusarium moniliforme: fumonisins B₁ and B₂ and
fusaric C ................................................................................. 445
Toxins derived from Fusarium sporotrichioides: T-2 toxin .................. 467
Ochratoxin A ............................................................................. 489

SUMMARY OF FINAL EVALUATIONS .............................................. 523

APPENDIX 1. SUMMARY TABLES OF GENETIC AND RELATED EFFECTS  527

APPENDIX 2. ACTIVITY PROFILES FOR GENETIC AND RELATED
EFFECTS ......................................................................................... 543

CUMULATIVE INDEX TO THE MONOGRAPHS SERIES ....................... 573
NOTE TO THE READER

The term 'carcinogenic risk' in the IARC Monographs series is taken to mean the probability that exposure to an agent will lead to cancer in humans.

Inclusion of an agent in the Monographs does not imply that it is a carcinogen, only that the published data have been examined. Equally, the fact that an agent has not yet been evaluated in a monograph does not mean that it is not carcinogenic.

The evaluations of carcinogenic risk are made by international working groups of independent scientists and are qualitative in nature. No recommendation is given for regulation or legislation.

Anyone who is aware of published data that may alter the evaluation of the carcinogenic risk of an agent to humans is encouraged to make this information available to the Unit of Carcinogen Identification and Evaluation, International Agency for Research on Cancer, 150 cours Albert Thomas, 69372 Lyon Cedex 08, France, in order that the agent may be considered for re-evaluation by a future Working Group.

Although every effort is made to prepare the monographs as accurately as possible, mistakes may occur. Readers are requested to communicate any errors to the Unit of Carcinogen Identification and Evaluation, so that corrections can be reported in future volumes.