

CONTENTS

NOTE TO THE READER	1
LIST OF PARTICIPANTS	3
PREAMBLE	7
A. GENERAL PRINCIPLES AND PROCEDURES	9
1. Background.....	9
2. Objective and scope.....	10
3. Selection of agents for review	12
4. Data for the <i>Monographs</i>	12
5. Meeting participants	13
6. Working procedures	14
B. SCIENTIFIC REVIEW AND EVALUATION	15
1. Exposure data	16
2. Studies of cancer in humans	18
3. Studies of cancer in experimental animals.....	23
4. Mechanistic and other relevant data.....	26
5. Summary.....	30
6. Evaluation and rationale	31
References	36
GENERAL REMARKS.....	39
GENERAL DISCUSSION OF COMMON MECHANISMS FOR AROMATIC AMINES	41
GENERAL INTRODUCTION TO THE CHEMISTRY OF DYES	55

THE MONOGRAPHS	69
4-Aminobiphenyl	71
1. Exposure Data.....	71
2. Studies of Cancer in Humans.....	79
3. Studies of Cancer in Experimental Animals.....	80
4. Mechanistic and Other Relevant Data	85
5. Summary of Data Reported.....	98
6. Evaluation	100
7. References.....	100
Auramine and Auramine Production	111
1. Exposure Data.....	111
2. Studies of Cancer in Humans.....	120
3. Studies of Cancer in Experimental Animals.....	121
4. Mechanistic and Other Relevant Data	125
5. Summary of Data Reported.....	133
6. Evaluation	134
7. References.....	135
Benzidine	141
1. Exposure Data.....	141
2. Studies of Cancer in Humans.....	180
3. Studies of Cancer in Experimental Animals.....	198
4. Mechanistic and Other Relevant Data	221
5. Summary of Data Reported.....	241
6. Evaluation	245
7. References.....	246
Dyes Metabolized to Benzidine	263
1. Exposure Data.....	263
2. Studies of Cancer in Humans.....	263
3. Studies of Cancer in Experimental Animals.....	276
4. Mechanistic and Other Relevant Data	283
5. Summary of Data Reported.....	290
6. Evaluation	292
7. References.....	293
Magenta and Magenta Production	297
1. Exposure Data.....	297
2. Studies of Cancer in Humans.....	305
3. Studies of Cancer in Experimental Animals.....	307
4. Mechanistic and Other Relevant Data	310

5. Summary of Data Reported.....	318
6. Evaluation.....	320
7. References.....	320
4,4'-Methylenebis(2-chloroaniline)	325
1. Exposure Data.....	325
2. Studies of Cancer in Humans.....	342
3. Studies of Cancer in Experimental Animals.....	343
4. Mechanistic and Other Relevant Data	348
5. Summary of Data Reported.....	357
6. Evaluation and Rationale.....	359
7. References.....	360
2-Naphthylamine	369
1. Exposure Data.....	369
2. Studies of Cancer in Humans.....	376
3. Studies of Cancer in Experimental Animals.....	380
4. Mechanistic and Other Relevant Data	387
5. Summary of Data Reported.....	395
6. Evaluation.....	396
7. References.....	397
<i>ortho</i>-Toluidine	407
1. Exposure Data.....	407
2. Studies of Cancer in Humans.....	416
3. Studies of Cancer in Experimental Animals.....	423
4. Mechanistic and Other Relevant Data	427
5. Summary of Data Reported.....	449
6. Evaluation.....	451
7. References.....	451
4-Chloro-<i>ortho</i>-toluidine	471
1. Exposure Data.....	471
2. Studies of Cancer in Humans.....	478
3. Studies of Cancer in Experimental Animals.....	480
4. Mechanistic and Other Relevant Data	481
5. Summary of Data Reported.....	491
6. Evaluation.....	493
7. References.....	493

Occupational exposures of hairdressers and barbers and personal use of hair colourants	499
1. Exposure Data.....	499
2. Studies of Cancer in Humans.....	520
3. Studies of Cancer in Experimental Animals.....	630
4. Mechanistic and Other Relevant Data	634
5. Summary of Data Reported.....	641
6. Evaluation	646
7. References.....	646
 CUMULATIVE INDEX TO THE <i>MONOGRAPHS</i> SERIES.....	 659