

CONTENTS

NOTE TO THE READER	1
LIST OF PARTICIPANTS	3
PREAMBLE.....	7
A. GENERAL PRINCIPLES AND PROCEDURES.....	9
1. Background	9
2. Objective and scope	10
3. Selection of agents for review	12
4. Data for the <i>Monographs</i>	12
5. Meeting participants.....	13
6. Working procedures	14
B. SCIENTIFIC REVIEW AND EVALUATION.....	15
1. Exposure data	16
2. Studies of cancer in humans.....	18
3. Studies of cancer in experimental animals	23
4. Mechanistic and other relevant data.....	26
5. Summary	30
6. Evaluation and rationale.....	31
References	36
GENERAL REMARKS	39
Occupational exposure as a painter	41
1. Exposure Data	43
1.1 Description of paint products	43
1.2 Production and use of paint products.....	67
1.3 Formulation and application methods by trade	78
1.4 Exposures in the workplace.....	89
1.5 Biomarkers of exposure.....	150
1.6 Personal protective equipment.....	154

1.7 Regulations	156
1.8 References	158
2. Studies of Cancer in Humans	169
2.1 Cohort, record linkage and proportionate mortality studies	169
2.2 Case-control studies	187
2.3 Childhood cancer	325
2.4 References	345
3. Studies of Cancer in Experimental Animals	358
4. Mechanistic and Other Relevant Data	358
4.1 Toxicokinetics and metabolism	358
4.2 Genetic and related effects	364
4.3 Susceptible populations	384
4.4 References	385
5. Summary of Data Reported	390
5.1 Exposure data	390
5.2 Human carcinogenicity data	390
5.3 Animal carcinogenicity data	392
5.4 Other relevant data	392
6. Evaluation and Rationale	394
6.1 Cancer in humans	394
6.2 Cancer in experimental animals	394
6.3 Overall evaluation	394
Firefighting	395
1. Exposure Data	397
1.1 Activities and tasks of firefighters	397
1.2 Composition of fire smoke	399
1.3 Exposure	404
1.4 Biomarkers of exposure	440
1.5 Respiratory protection	441
1.6 Regulations and guidelines	443
1.7 References	446
2. Studies of Cancer in Humans	452
2.1 Cohort studies	452
2.2 Case-control studies	490
2.3 Descriptive studies	508
2.4 Case reports	521
2.5 Meta-analyses	521
2.6 References	522
3. Studies of Cancer in Experimental Animals	526
4. Mechanistic and Other Relevant Data	526
4.1 Absorption, distribution, metabolism and excretion	526

4.2 Genetic and related effects	538
4.3 Susceptible populations	547
4.4 References	548
5. Summary of Data Reported.....	556
5.1 Exposure data	556
5.2 Human carcinogenicity data	556
5.3 Animal carcinogenicity data.....	557
5.4 Other relevant data.....	557
6. Evaluation and Rationale	559
6.1 Cancer in humans	559
6.2 Cancer in experimental animals	559
6.3 Overall evaluation	559
Shiftwork.....	561
1. Definition and Occurrence of Exposure	563
1.1 Definition of shiftwork	563
1.2 Types of shiftwork.....	563
1.3 Occurrence of shiftwork	567
1.4 Biomarkers of circadian regulation and dysregulation	577
1.5 Regulations on shiftwork.....	579
1.6 References	588
2. Studies of Cancer in Humans	592
2.1 Introduction	592
2.2 Shiftwork	593
2.3 Aircraft crew.....	615
2.4 References	631
3. Studies of Cancer in Experimental Animals	634
3.1 Modification of carcinogenesis by alteration of light/dark environment and central circadian pacemaker function	634
3.2 Effects of pinealectomy and nocturnal physiological melatonin levels on the development and/or growth of chemically induced or transplantable experimental tumours in animals	648
3.3 Effects of physiological melatonin administration on experimental tumour growth activity in animals.....	655
3.4 References	657
4. Mechanistic and Other Relevant Data.....	663
4.1 The pineal gland and melatonin.....	663
4.2 Proposed mechanisms for carcinogenicity of shiftwork and circadian disruption.....	674
4.3 Mechanistic arguments.....	719
4.4 References	720
5. Summary of Data Reported.....	759

5.1	Exposure data	759
5.2	Human carcinogenicity data	760
5.3	Animal carcinogenicity data	760
5.4	Other relevant data	762
6.	Evaluation and Rationale	764
6.1	Cancer in humans	764
6.2	Cancer in experimental animals	764
6.3	Overall evaluation	764
LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS		765
SUPPLEMENTARY CORRIGENDA TO VOLUMES 1–97		769
CUMULATIVE INDEX TO THE <i>MONOGRAPHS</i> SERIES		771