

Contents

SOFT TISSUE TUMOURS

WHO Classification of Soft Tissue Tumours 9

1 Adipocytic tumours 19

Lipoma	20
Lipomatosis	23
Lipomatosis of nerve	24
Lipoblastoma / Lipoblastomatosis	26
Angiolipoma	28
Myolipoma of soft tissue	29
Chondroid lipoma	30
Spindle cell lipoma /	
Pleomorphic lipoma	31
Hibernoma	33
Atypical lipomatous tumour /	
Well differentiated liposarcoma	35
Dedifferentiated liposarcoma	38
Myxoid liposarcoma	40
Pleomorphic liposarcoma	44
Mixed-type liposarcoma	46

2 Fibroblastic / Myofibroblastic tumours 47

Nodular fasciitis	48
Proliferative fasciitis and proliferative myositis	50
Myositis ossificans and	
fibroosseous pseudotumour of digits	52
Ischaemic fasciitis	55
Elastofibroma	56
Fibrous hamartoma of infancy	58
Myofibroma / Myofibromatosis	59
Fibromatosis colli	61
Juvenile hyaline fibromatosis	63
Inclusion body fibromatosis	64
Fibroma of tendon sheath	66
Desmoplastic fibroblastoma	67
Mammary-type myofibroblastoma	68
Calcifying aponeurotic fibroma	69
Angiomyofibroblastoma	71
Cellular angiofibroma	73
Nuchal-type fibroma	75
Gardner fibroma	76
Calcifying fibrous tumour	77
Giant cell angiofibroma	79
Superficial fibromatoses	81
Desmoid-type fibromatoses	83
Lipofibromatosis	85
Extrapleural solitary fibrous tumour and	
haemangiopericytoma	86
Inflammatory myofibroblastic tumour	91
Low grade myofibroblastic sarcoma	94

Myxoinflammatory fibroblastic sarcoma	96
Infantile fibrosarcoma	98
Adult fibrosarcoma	100
Myxofibrosarcoma	102
Low grade fibromyxoid sarcoma	104
Sclerosing epithelioid fibrosarcoma	106

3 So-called fibrohistiocytic tumours 109

Giant cell tumour of tendon sheath	110
Diffuse-type giant cell tumour	112
Deep benign fibrous histiocytoma	114
Plexiform fibrohistiocytic tumour	116
Giant cell tumour of soft tissue	118
Pleomorphic malignant fibrous histiocytoma /	
Undifferentiated high grade	
pleomorphic sarcoma	120
Giant cell malignant fibrous histiocytoma /	
Undifferentiated pleomorphic sarcoma	
with giant cells	123
Inflammatory malignant fibrous histiocytoma /	
Undifferentiated pleomorphic sarcoma	
with prominent inflammation	125

4 Smooth muscle tumours 127

Angioleiomyoma	128
Leiomyoma of deep soft tissue	130
Leiomyosarcoma	131

5 Pericytic (perivascular) tumours 135

Glomus tumours	136
Myopericytoma	138

6 Skeletal muscle tumours 141

Rhabdomyoma	142
Embryonal rhabdomyosarcoma	146
Alveolar rhabdomyosarcoma	150
Pleomorphic rhabdomyosarcoma	153

7 Vascular tumours 155

Haemangiomas	156
Epithelioid haemangioma	159
Angiomatosis	161
Lymphangioma	162
Kaposiform haemangioendothelioma	163
Retiform haemangioendothelioma	165
Papillary intralymphatic angioendothelioma	167
Composite haemangioendothelioma	168
Kaposi sarcoma	170
Other intermediate vascular neoplasms	173
Epithelioid haemangioendothelioma	173
Angiosarcoma of soft tissue	175

8 Chondro-osseous tumours	179	13 Fibrohistiocytic tumours	291
Soft tissue chondroma	180	Benign fibrous histiocytoma of bone	292
Extraskeletal osteosarcoma	182	Malignant fibrous histiocytoma of bone	294
9 Tumours of uncertain differentiation	185	14 Ewing sarcoma / Primitive neuroectodermal tumour	297
Intramuscular myxoma	186	Ewing tumour / PNET	298
Juxta-articular myxoma	188	15 Haematopoietic tumours	301
Deep 'aggressive' angiomyxoma	189	Plasma cell myeloma	302
Pleomorphic hyalinizing angiectatic tumour of soft parts	191	Malignant lymphoma	306
Ectopic hamartomatous thymoma	192	16 Giant cell tumours	309
Angiomatoid fibrous histiocytoma	194	Giant cell tumour	310
Ossifying fibromyxoid tumour	196	Malignancy in giant cell tumour	313
Mixed tumour / Myoepithelioma / Parachordoma	198	17 Notochordal tumours	315
Synovial sarcoma	200	Chordoma	316
Epithelioid sarcoma	205	18 Vascular tumours	319
Alveolar soft part sarcoma	208	Haemangioma and related lesions	320
Clear cell sarcoma of soft tissue	211	Angiosarcoma	322
Extraskeletal myxoid chondrosarcoma	213	19 Myogenic, lipogenic, neural, and epithelial tumours	325
Malignant mesenchymoma	215	Leiomyoma of bone	326
Desmoplastic small round cell tumour	216	Leiomyosarcoma of bone	327
Extrarenal rhabdoid tumour	219	Lipoma of bone	328
Neoplasms with perivascular epithelioid cell differentiation (PEComas)	221	Liposarcoma of bone	330
Intimal sarcoma	223	Schwannoma	331
		Adamantinoma	332
		Metastases involving bone	334
BONE TUMOURS		20 Tumours of undefined neoplastic nature	337
WHO Classification of Bone Tumours	225	Aneurysmal bone cyst	338
10 Cartilage tumours	233	Simple bone cyst	340
Osteochondroma	234	Fibrous dysplasia	341
Chondromas	237	Osteofibrous dysplasia	343
Chondroblastoma	241	Langerhans cell histiocytosis	345
Chondromyxoid fibroma	243	Erdheim-Chester disease	347
Synovial chondromatosis	246	Chest wall hamartoma	348
Chondrosarcoma	247	21 Congenital and inherited syndromes	349
Dedifferentiated chondrosarcoma	252	Familial adenomatous polyposis	352
Mesenchymal chondrosarcoma	255	Beckwith-Wiedemann syndrome	354
Clear cell chondrosarcoma	257	Enchondromatosis: Ollier disease and Maffucci syndrome	356
11 Osteogenic tumours	259	McCune-Albright syndrome	357
Osteoid osteoma	260	Multiple osteochondromas	360
Osteoblastoma	262	Retinoblastoma syndrome	363
Conventional osteosarcoma	264	Rothmund-Thomson syndrome	365
Telangiectatic osteosarcoma	271	Werner syndrome	366
Small cell osteosarcoma	273	Contributors	369
Low grade central osteosarcoma	275	Source of charts and photographs	374
Secondary osteosarcoma	277	References	376
Parosteal osteosarcoma	279	Subject index	420
Periosteal osteosarcoma	282		
High grade surface osteosarcoma	284		
12 Fibrogenic tumours	287		
Desmoplastic fibroma of bone	288		
Fibrosarcoma of bone	289		