ARSENIC, METALS, FIBRES, AND DUSTS

VOLUME 100 C
A REVIEW OF HUMAN CARCINOGENS

This publication represents the views and expert opinions of an IARC Working Group on the Evaluation of Carcinogenic Risks to Humans, which met in Lyon, 17-24 March 2009

LYON, FRANCE - 2012

IARC MONOGRAPHS ON THE EVALUATION OF CARCINOGENIC RISKS TO HUMANS
LIST OF PARTICIPANTS

Members

Antero Aitio (retired)
Finnish Institute of Occupational Health
00200 Helsinki
Finland

Michael D. Attfield
Surveillance Branch
Division of Respiratory Disease Studies
National Institute for Occupational Safety and Health
Morgantown, WV 26505
USA

Kenneth P. Cantor
Division of Cancer Epidemiology & Genetics
National Cancer Institute
Bethesda, Maryland, 20892
USA

Paul A. Demers
School of Environmental Health
University of British Columbia
Vancouver, BC, V6T 1Z3
Canada

1 Working Group Members and Invited Specialists serve in their individual capacities as scientists and not as representatives of their government or any organization with which they are affiliated. Affiliations are provided for identification purposes only. Invited specialists are marked by an asterisk. Each participant was asked to disclose pertinent research, employment, and financial interests. Current financial interests and research and employment interests during the past 3 years or anticipated in the future are identified here. Minor pertinent interests are not listed and include stock valued at no more than US$10000 overall, grants that provide no more than 5% of the research budget of the expert's organization and that do not support the expert's research or position, and consulting or speaking on matters not before a court or government agency that does not exceed 2% of total professional time or compensation. All grants that support the expert's research or position and all consulting or speaking on behalf of an interested party on matters before a court or government agency are listed as significant pertinent interests.

2 New address: Occupational Cancer Research Centre, Cancer Care Ontario, Toronto, Ontario M5G 1X3, Canada
Bruce A. Fowler
Division of Toxicology & Environmental Medicine
Agency for Toxic Substances and Disease Registry
Chamblee, GA 30341
USA

Bice Fubini
Department of Chemistry
Interdepartmental Center ‘G. Scansetti’ for Studies on Asbestos and other Toxic Particulates
Faculty of Pharmacy
University of Torino
10125 Torino
Italy

Michel Gérin
Department of Environmental and Occupational Health
Faculty of Medicine
University of Montreal
Montreal, Quebec H3T 1A8
Canada

Marcel Goldberg
INSERM Unit 687
Public Health & Epidemiology of Occupational and Social Determinants of Health
Hospital Paul Brousse
94807 Villejuif cedex
France

Philippe Grandjean
Institute of Public Health
Research Unit of Environmental Medicine
University of Southern Denmark
5000 Odense C
Denmark

Andrea Hartwig
Faculty III – Institute of Food Technology and Food Chemistry
Technical University of Berlin
13355 Berlin
Germany

Uwe Heinrich
Fraunhofer Institute of Toxicology and Experimental Medicine
30625 Hannover
Germany

Rogene Henderson
Lovelace Respiratory Research Institute
Albuquerque, NM 87108
USA

Masayuki Ikeda
Kyoto Industrial Health Association
Kyoto 604–8472
Japan

3 New address: Karlsruhe Institute of Technology, Institute for Applied Biosciences, Division of Food Chemistry and Toxicology, 76131 Karlsruhe, Germany.
Participants

Peter F. Infante
Department of Environmental and Occupational Health
School of Public Health
The George Washington University
Washington, DC 20052
USA

Agnes B. Kane
Department of Pathology & Laboratory Medicine
Brown University
Providence, RI 02912
USA

Timo Kauppinen
Finnish Institute of Occupational Health
00250 Helsinki
Finland

Philip J. Landrigan
Dept of Community & Preventive Medicine
Mount Sinai School of Medicine
New York, NY 10029
USA

Ruth Lunn
Report on Carcinogens Center
National Toxicology Program
National Institute of Environmental Health Sciences
Research Triangle Park, NC 27709
USA

Franco Merletti
Cancer Epidemiology Unit and Center for Cancer Prevention
University of Turin
10126 Turin
Italy

Hartwig Muhle
Fraunhofer Institute of Toxicology and Experimental Medicine
30625 Hannover
Germany

Toby G. Rossman
Nelson Institute of Environmental Medicine
New York University Langone School of Medicine
Tuxedo, NY 10987
USA

Jonathan Samet
Department of Preventive Medicine
USC Institute for Global Health
Keck School of Medicine
USC/Norris Comprehensive Cancer Center
Los Angeles, CA 90033
USA

Jack Siemiatycki
Department of Social and Preventive Medicine
University of Montreal
Montreal, Quebec H2W 1V1
Canada
Leslie Stayner
Division of Epidemiology and Biostatistics
School of Public Health
University of Illinois at Chicago
Chicago, IL 60612
USA

Michael P. Waalkes
Inorganic Carcinogenesis Section
Laboratory of Comparative Carcinogenesis
National Cancer Institute at the National Institute of Environmental Health Sciences
Research Triangle Park, NC 27709
USA

Elizabeth M. Ward
Surveillance and Health Policy Research
American Cancer Society
Atlanta, GA 30303
USA

Jerrold M. Ward
Global VetPathology
Montgomery Village, MD 20886
USA

Representatives

Thomas F. Bateson
National Center For Environmental Assessment
US Environmental Protection Agency
Washington, DC 20460
USA

Alicia Huici-Montagud
European Commission
DG for Employment, Social Affairs and Equal Opportunities
2557 Gasperich
Luxembourg

Poul Bo Larsen
Chemicals/Chemical Assessment
Danish Environmental Protection Agency
1401 Copenhagen K
Denmark

Faye Rice
National Institute for Occupational Safety and Health
Cincinnati, OH 45226
USA

Reeder L. Sams II
National Center for Environmental Assessment
Office of Research & Development
US Environmental Protection Agency
Research Triangle Park, NC 27711
USA

Mary Schubauer-Berigan
Division of Surveillance, Hazard Evaluations, and Field Studies
National Institute for Occupational Safety and Health
Cincinnati, OH 45226
USA
Participants

Observers

John Addison

Private Consultant
Cottingham HU16 4NL
United Kingdom

David Bernstein

1208 Geneva
Switzerland

Michael G. Bird

Toxicology & Environmental Sciences Division
ExxonMobil Biomedical Sciences, Inc.
Annandale, New Jersey 08801
USA

Frank Bochmann

Subdivision of Applied Epidemiology
Institute for Occupational Safety and Health of the German Social Accident Insurance
53757 Sankt Augustin
Germany

Gillian Bromfield

Canadian Cancer Society
Toronto, Ontario M4V 3B1
Canada

Paolo Crosignani

National Cancer Institute
20133 Milan
Italy

David Deubner

Occupational and Environmental Medicine
Brush Wellman Inc.
Elmore, OH 43416
USA

Michal Eldan

MAA Research Task Force
Washington, DC 20033
USA

---

*Observer for the R.T. Vanderbilt Co. Inc., USA. Dr Addison serves as a consultant to talc and other industrial mineral producers. He also serves as a director of The Vermiculite Association (UK) and Aziana Exploration Corp (China), a mineral exploration company.

*Observer for the American Forest & Paper Association, USA. Dr Bernstein has received support for recent publications from sources that include Georgia-Pacific (which makes building products that contain wood dust or crystalline silica), the Asbestos Institute (Canada), and numerous other fibre manufacturers.

*Observer for ExxonMobil Corp. Dr Bird’s employer, ExxonMobil Corp, uses in its products or operations several agents considered in this volume.

*Observer for the Canadian Cancer Society.

*Observer for the International Society of Doctors for the Environment, Switzerland.

*Observer for Brush Wellman Inc., USA. Dr Deubner owns stock and stock options in his employer, Brush Wellman Inc. (which produces beryllium and beryllium oxide), and participates in a bonus programme tied to the company’s financial performance.

*Observer for the National Stone, Sand and Gravel Association, USA. Dr Eldan serves as chair of the Methanearsonic Acid Research Task Force (MAATF), which represents corporations that produce organic arsenical herbicides, and is employed by one of these corporations.
John F. Gamble\textsuperscript{12}  
Somerset, NJ 08873  
USA  

Evgeny Kovalevskiy\textsuperscript{16}  
Research Institute of Occupational Health  
Russian Academy of Medical Sciences  
105275 Moscow  
Russian Federation  

Julie E. Goodman\textsuperscript{13}  
Gradient Corporation  
Cambridge, MA 02138  
USA  

Richard A. Lemen\textsuperscript{17}  
Canton, GA 30115  
USA  

Tom K. Grimsrud\textsuperscript{14}  
Cancer Registry of Norway  
0304 Oslo  
Norway  

Peter Morfeld\textsuperscript{18}  
Institute for Occupational Epidemiology and Risk Assessment  
Evonik Industries  
45128 Essen  
Germany  

John Hoskins\textsuperscript{15}  
Toxicology Consultant  
Haslemere, Surrey GU27 2JH  
United Kingdom  

Lothar Neumeister\textsuperscript{19}  
Industrial Insurance Association, Electric Textile Precision Engineering  
86153 Augsburg  
Germany  

\textsuperscript{12} Observer for the National Stone, Sand and Gravel Association, USA. Dr Gamble has received support for recent publications from the National Stone, Sand & Gravel Assoc (which represents corporations that produce these materials), the International Environmental Research Foundation, and ExxonMobil Corp (which uses in its products or operations several agents considered in this volume). He also consults for ExxonMobil and RT Vanderbilt Co. (which mines talc and other minerals and produces nickel compounds and other chemicals).  

\textsuperscript{13} Observer for Eurometaux, Belgium.  

\textsuperscript{14} Observer for the Cancer Registry of Norway.  

\textsuperscript{15} Observer for the American Forest & Paper Association, USA (alternate for Dr Bernstein).  

\textsuperscript{16} Observer for the Russian Academy of Medical Sciences.  

\textsuperscript{17} Dr Lemen serves as an expert witness for plaintiffs in court cases involving asbestos.  

\textsuperscript{18} Observer for EUROSIL, Belgium; EURO TALC, Belgium; and Industrial Minerals Association North America, USA. Dr Morfeld’s research unit receives support for research and publications from RAG Corp (Germany) and from EURO-SIL (Belgium).  

\textsuperscript{19} Observer for the International Social Security Association, Germany.
Günter Oberdörster\(^{20}\)
Department of Environmental Medicine
University of Rochester Medical Center
Rochester, NY 14642
USA

Adriana Oller\(^{21}\)
Mutagenicity and Carcinogenicity Program
NiPERA
Durham, NC 27713
USA

IARC Secretariat
Robert Baan (Rapporteur, Mechanistic and Other Relevant Data)
Lamia Benbrahim-Tallaa (Co-Responsible Officer; Rapporteur, Cancer in Experimental Animals)
Véronique Bouvard (Rapporteur, Mechanistic and Other Relevant Data)
Rafael Carel (Visiting Scientist)
Vincent Cogliano (Head of Programme)
Fatiha El Ghissassi (Rapporteur, Mechanistic and Other Relevant Data)
Crystal Freeman (Rapporteur, Cancer in Humans)
Laurent Galichet (Editor)
Yann Grosse (Rapporteur, Cancer in Experimental Animals)

Neela Guha (Rapporteur, Cancer in Humans)
Béatrice Lauby-Secretan (Rapporteur, Cancer in Humans)
Ann Olsson
Kurt Straif (Responsible Officer; Rapporteur, Cancer in Humans)

Pre-Meeting Scientific Assistance
Ted Junghans
Bethesda, MD
USA

Post-Meeting Scientific Assistance
Han Kang (Visiting Scientist)
Washington, DC
USA

Anyá Keefe
Vancouver, BC
Canada

\(^{20}\) Observer for EUROSIL, Belgium; EUROTALC, Belgium; and Industrial Minerals Association North America, USA. Dr Oberdörster serves as a consultant for the Nickel Producers Environmental Research Association.

\(^{21}\) Observer for the Nickel Producers Environmental Research Association Inc., USA. Dr Oller’s employer, the Nickel Producers Environmental Research Association, is a division of the Nickel Institute, which represents companies that produce nickel.
Administrative Assistance

Sandrine Egraz
Michel Javin
Brigitte Kajo
Helene Lorenzen-Augros
Karine Racinoux

Production Team

Elisabeth Elbers
Anne-Sophie Hameau
Sylvia Moutinho
Dorothy Russell