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Each participant was asked to disclose pertinent research, employment, and financial interests. Current financial interests and research and employment interests during the past 4 years or anticipated in the future are identified here. Minor pertinent interests are not listed and include stock valued at no more than US\$ 1000 overall, grants that provide no more than 5% of the research budget of the expert's organization and that do not support the expert's research or position, and consulting or speaking on matters not before a court or government agency that does not exceed 2% of total professional time or compensation. All grants that support the expert's research or position and all consulting or speaking on behalf of an interested party on matters before a court or government agency are listed as significant pertinent interests.

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⁸ Each Observer agreed to respect the Guidelines for Observers at *IARC Monographs* meetings. Observers did not serve as Meeting Chair or Subgroup Chair, draft any part of a *Monograph*, or participate in the evaluations. They also agreed not to contact participants before the meeting, not to lobby them at any time, not to send them written materials, and not to offer them meals or other favours. IARC asked and reminded Working Group Members to report any contact or attempt to influence that they may have encountered, either before or during the meeting.

⁹ Richard H. Adamson attends as an Observer for the American Beverage Association.

¹⁰ Peter J. Boogaard is employed by Shell International and is also a participant of the Global Employee Share Purchase Programme of Royal Dutch Shell. He attended as an Observer for the Aromatics Producers Association, Belgium.

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¹³ Sean Hays consulted for a confidential oil company and consults for a confidential tobacco company (amount not disclosed). His company, Summit Toxicology, serves in litigation involving petroleum products and benzene. He attended as an Observer for the American Petroleum Institute.

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