

# Selected data quality indicators by country or region

**Table A1.** Mean values of data quality indicators for cancer registries in Brazil<sup>a</sup>

ICD-10 code	Cancer site	Male			Female		
		MV%	M:I%	ASR	MV%	M:I%	ASR
C00–14	Oral cavity and pharynx	86.9	36.4	19.6	81.2	22.9	4.9
C15	Oesophagus	79.5	66.1	10.5	77.3	55.6	2.6
C16	Stomach	81.2	55.2	24.3	79.8	50.3	11.1
C18–21	Large bowel	83.3	38.1	22.5	82.5	36.9	20.2
C22	Liver	89.6	181.6	4.2	84.3	205.7	2.5
C25	Pancreas	40.1	95.6	4.7	42.0	95.1	3.7
C32	Larynx	83.0	46.7	9.4	76.1	27.3	1.4
C33–34	Trachea, bronchus, and lung	68.8	75.6	25.6	68.5	68.0	9.9
C43	Melanoma of skin	99.2	20.5	4.8	99.5	16.7	4.4
C50	Breast	84.7	12.0	0.6	83.6	22.9	61.7
C53	Cervix uteri	0.0	0.0	0.0	87.8	23.4	29.3
C54–55	Corpus uteri, uterus unspecified	0.0	0.0	0.0	77.9	39.0	10.5
C56	Ovary	0.0	0.0	0.0	76.3	39.3	7.7
C61	Prostate	85.3	20.8	79.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
C62	Testis	78.7	13.7	1.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
C64–66	Kidney, renal pelvis, and ureter	76.1	34.5	5.3	77.3	32.5	2.8
C67	Bladder	87.3	26.6	12.9	80.8	28.4	3.6
C70–72	Brain, central nervous system	61.4	64.6	6.8	56.4	62.9	5.2
C73	Thyroid	87.0	8.8	2.4	87.4	4.0	8.8
C81–88, C90	Lymphomas	97.9	35.6	13.6	98.0	36.7	9.5
C91–95	Leukaemia	95.8	51.2	7.0	95.6	53.1	5.0
C76–80	Unspecified	47.8	46.1	12.9	48.0	43.7	10.1
C00–96 (excluding C44)	All sites (excluding non-melanoma skin)	80.5	42.6	285.7	80.1	34.9	232.3

ASR, age-standardized rate (World Standard) per 100 000; ICD-10, International Statistical Classification of Diseases and Related Health Problems, 10th Revision; M:I%, percentage mortality-to-incidence ratio; MV%, percentage of cases with a morphologically verified diagnosis.

<sup>a</sup> Campinas (1991–1995), Brasilia (1998–2001), Cuiaba (2000–2002), Goiania (1999–2002), São Paulo (1998–2002).

**Table A2.** Mean values of data quality indicators for cancer registries in China<sup>a</sup>

ICD-10 code	Cancer site	Male			Female		
		MV%	M:1%	ASR	MV%	M:1%	ASR
C00–14	Oral cavity and pharynx	91.4	44.3	10.7	89.9	35.1	4.5
C15	Oesophagus	68.4	78.6	21.4	61.1	80.8	10.4
C16	Stomach	73.1	64.6	32.9	70.6	67.0	15.4
C18–21	Large bowel	85.0	46.6	18.8	83.9	46.1	15.2
C22	Liver	33.4	83.7	33.4	28.1	85.0	10.5
C25	Pancreas	35.0	81.7	5.0	32.9	81.1	3.6
C32	Larynx	86.8	46.4	3.0	75.7	54.3	0.5
C33–34	Trachea, bronchus, and lung	56.3	80.4	47.6	51.2	78.8	20.7
C43	Melanoma of skin	90.9	38.8	0.3	90.8	45.1	0.3
C50	Breast	90.2	23.8	0.2	92.7	23.2	22.4
C53	Cervix uteri	0.0	0.0	0.0	91.5	38.4	3.6
C54–55	Corpus uteri, uterus unspecified	0.0	0.0	0.0	90.5	25.7	4.8
C56	Ovary	0.0	0.0	0.0	83.1	52.8	3.9
C61	Prostate	80.7	32.5	3.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
C62	Testis	92.7	14.4	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
C64–66	Kidney, renal pelvis, and ureter	75.7	36.8	2.9	74.6	40.0	1.5
C67	Bladder	83.8	36.5	6.2	81.9	43.3	1.5
C70–72	Brain, central nervous system	61.2	61.8	4.3	61.7	53.7	3.7
C73	Thyroid	90.5	19.7	0.9	93.6	9.8	2.7
C81–88, C90	Lymphomas	93.1	52.8	5.3	92.7	52.3	3.3
C91–95	Leukaemia	90.8	64.0	5.1	89.1	63.5	3.7
C76–80	Unspecified	53.3	59.3	3.4	54.1	60.1	2.4
C00–96 (excluding C44)	All sites (excluding non-melanoma skin)	65.8	64.2	215.1	72.7	50.9	142.3

ASR, age-standardized rate (World Standard) per 100 000; ICD-10, International Statistical Classification of Diseases and Related Health Problems, 10th Revision; M:1%, percentage mortality-to-incidence ratio; MV%, percentage of cases with a morphologically verified diagnosis.

<sup>a</sup> Beijing (1993–1997), Linzhou (1993–1997), Qidong County (1993–1997), Tianjin (1993–1997), Wuhan (1993–1997), Guangzhou (2000–2002), Hong Kong Special Administrative Region (1998–2002), Jiashan (1998–2002), Nangang District, Harbin City (1998–2002), Shanghai (1998–2002), Zhongshan (1998–2002).

**Table A3.** Mean values of data quality indicators for cancer registries in India<sup>a</sup>

ICD-10 code	Cancer site	Male			Female		
		MV%	M:1%	ASR	MV%	M:1%	ASR
C00–14	Oral cavity and pharynx	87.3	32.0	19.9	86.6	27.9	8.5
C15	Oesophagus	76.0	48.8	7.2	77.4	45.8	4.3
C16	Stomach	72.1	47.8	5.6	68.9	48.7	2.7
C18–21	Large bowel	81.1	31.9	5.3	79.4	34.6	4.1
C22	Liver	76.0	53.7	2.9	69.8	56.9	1.1
C25	Pancreas	59.9	51.3	1.7	52.1	49.7	1.0
C32	Larynx	81.0	38.6	6.0	76.0	43.1	0.7
C33–34	Trachea, bronchus, and lung	71.3	49.5	10.8	71.4	52.0	2.5
C43	Melanoma of skin	99.5	14.6	0.3	99.4	13.0	0.2
C50	Breast	82.8	31.9	0.6	85.7	24.5	24.1
C53	Cervix uteri	0.0	0.0	0.0	87.5	24.9	17.3
C54–55	Corpus uteri, uterus unspecified	0.0	0.0	0.0	86.4	31.6	2.8
C56	Ovary	0.0	0.0	0.0	79.0	32.8	6.0
C61	Prostate	78.7	38.1	5.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
C62	Testis	88.2	17.1	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
C64–66	Kidney, renal pelvis, and ureter	91.1	26.3	1.6	89.3	31.1	0.7
C67	Bladder	78.6	30.6	3.3	76.7	37.0	0.8
C70–72	Brain, central nervous system	87.7	32.1	3.3	86.3	33.2	2.1
C73	Thyroid	83.0	24.0	1.0	84.8	14.6	2.4
C81–88, C90	Lymphomas	98.1	34.2	6.0	97.8	35.9	3.7
C91–95	Leukaemia	93.3	48.7	4.1	92.5	48.2	2.9
C76–80	Unspecified	53.1	70.5	9.6	47.6	76.2	6.2
C00–96 (excluding C44)	All sites (excluding non-melanoma skin)	80.3	40.2	101.6	82.0	32.8	100.3

ASR, age-standardized rate (World Standard) per 100 000; ICD-10, International Statistical Classification of Diseases and Related Health Problems, 10th Revision; M:1%, percentage mortality-to-incidence ratio; MV%, percentage of cases with a morphologically verified diagnosis.

<sup>a</sup> Ahmedabad (1993–1997), Bangalore (1993–1997), Mumbai (1998–2002), Chennai (1998–2002), Nagpur (1998–2002), Poona (1998–2002), Trivandrum (1998–2002), Karunagappally (1998–2002), New Delhi (1998–2002).

**Table A4.** Mean values of data quality indicators for cancer registries in Thailand<sup>a</sup>

ICD-10 code	Cancer site	Male			Female		
		MV%	M:1%	ASR	MV%	M:1%	ASR
C00–14	Oral cavity and pharynx	90.7	36.9	10.9	89.6	60.1	5.5
C15	Oesophagus	79.0	49.7	3.5	70.4	128.1	0.9
C16	Stomach	79.1	40.5	4.4	79.0	39.4	2.9
C18–21	Large bowel	79.3	38.3	11.2	78.8	36.8	8.4
C22	Liver	21.5	44.0	32.4	19.6	66.9	12.6
C25	Pancreas	39.7	53.7	1.6	43.8	65.5	1.1
C32	Larynx	87.4	34.2	2.8	83.8	84.9	0.4
C33–34	Trachea, bronchus, and lung	62.3	45.8	28.8	66.5	44.6	14.1
C43	Melanoma of skin	100.0	20.7	0.6	100.0	11.1	0.3
C50	Breast	75.9	677.3	0.2	89.6	15.7	19.6
C53	Cervix uteri	0.0	0.0	0.0	89.8	17.4	21.4
C54–55	Corpus uteri, uterus unspecified	0.0	0.0	0.0	90.0	21.8	3.4
C56	Ovary	0.0	0.0	0.0	83.0	20.3	5.7
C61	Prostate	86.0	23.2	4.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
C62	Testis	80.5	8.8	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
C64–66	Kidney, renal pelvis, and ureter	82.1	33.1	1.6	78.5	30.1	0.8
C67	Bladder	88.0	29.2	5.0	82.8	45.6	1.4
C70–72	Brain, central nervous system	46.8	54.1	1.8	55.0	44.4	1.9
C73	Thyroid	88.8	45.1	1.2	90.5	12.5	4.3
C81–88, C90	Lymphomas	98.7	43.0	6.6	98.5	46.3	4.7
C91–95	Leukaemia	90.3	28.0	4.3	87.1	19.8	3.8
C76–80	Unspecified	24.2	52.4	14.6	29.0	57.5	9.4
C00–96 (excluding C44)	All sites (excluding non-melanoma skin)	59.8	47.3	145.6	74.3	35.8	130.0

ASR, age-standardized rate (World Standard) per 100 000; ICD-10, International Statistical Classification of Diseases and Related Health Problems, 10th Revision; M:1%, percentage mortality-to-incidence ratio; MV%, percentage of cases with a morphologically verified diagnosis.

<sup>a</sup> Chiang Mai (1998–2002), Songkhla (1998–2002), Lampang (1998–2002), Bangkok (1995–1997), Khon Kaen (1993–1997).

**Table A5.** Mean values of data quality indicators for cancer registries in sub-Saharan Africa<sup>a</sup>

ICD-10 code	Cancer site	Male			Female		
		MV%	M:1%	ASR	MV%	M:1%	ASR
C00–14	Oral cavity and pharynx	68.6	0	3.3	71.4	0	2.3
C15	Oesophagus	46.7	0	8.6	45.9	0	4.4
C16	Stomach	53.1	0	9.0	53.4	0	9.9
C18–21	Large bowel	62.1	0	5.5	61.3	0	5.6
C22	Liver	11.7	0	27.0	12.6	0	13.2
C25	Pancreas	16.8	0	2.5	22.2	0	1.9
C32	Larynx	66.2	0	1.7	73.3	0	0.4
C33–34	Trachea, bronchus, and lung	44.7	0	5.6	64.1	0	2.4
C43	Melanoma of skin	76.9	0	0.6	90.0	0	1.3
C50	Breast	66.7	0	0.7	66.1	0	18.3
C53	Cervix uteri	0.0	0	0.0	62.4	0	41.0
C54–55	Corpus uteri, uterus unspecified	0.0	0	0.0	64.6	0	5.1
C56	Ovary	0.0	0	0.0	51.3	0	5.0
C61	Prostate	59.8	0	22.7	0.0	0	0.0
C62	Testis	48.3	0	0.5	0.0	0	0.0
C64–66	Kidney, renal pelvis, and ureter	68.8	0	1.0	67.1	0	1.3
C67	Bladder	39.7	0	5.6	45.0	0	3.1
C70–72	Brain, central nervous system	51.5	0	0.6	41.8	0	1.0
C73	Thyroid	65.4	0	0.4	73.8	0	1.9
C81–88, C90	Lymphomas	84.5	0	6.9	82.0	0	5.9
C91–95	Leukaemia	87.2	0	1.4	88.4	0	1.6
C76–80	Unspecified	48.4	0	5.2	39.8	0	5.3
C00–96 (excluding C44)	All sites (excluding non-melanoma skin)	57.4	0	142.2	61.1	0	151.3

ASR, age-standardized rate (World Standard) per 100 000; ICD-10, International Statistical Classification of Diseases and Related Health Problems, 10th Revision; M:1%, percentage mortality-to-incidence ratio; MV%, percentage of cases with a morphologically verified diagnosis.

<sup>a</sup> The Gambia (1997–1998), Mali, Bamako (1994–1996), Uganda, Kyadondo County (1993–1997), Zimbabwe, Harare: African (1993–1997).

**Table A6.** Mean values of data quality indicators for cancer registries in Central America and the Caribbean<sup>a</sup>

ICD-10 code	Cancer site	Male			Female		
		MV%	M:1%	ASR	MV%	M:1%	ASR
C00–14	Oral cavity and pharynx	94.2	44.0	12.2	92.8	42.0	3.4
C15	Oesophagus	81.3	99.8	5.3	73.5	89.3	1.1
C16	Stomach	77.4	75.9	18.3	73.5	76.8	8.9
C18–21	Large bowel	85.3	49.9	17.5	82.7	49.5	17.3
C22	Liver	39.7	74.5	4.6	31.5	84.8	2.8
C25	Pancreas	39.9	75.3	4.3	34.0	79.1	3.3
C32	Larynx	91.9	57.2	6.4	87.4	58.3	0.9
C33–34	Trachea, bronchus, and lung	60.0	95.7	21.1	57.3	101.2	8.3
C43	Melanoma of skin	98.6	35.7	1.6	100.0	30.2	1.2
C50	Breast	92.8	27.9	0.5	95.0	31.6	42.9
C53	Cervix uteri	0.0	0.0	0.0	90.5	35.5	13.3
C54–55	Corpus uteri, uterus unspecified	0.0	0.0	0.0	89.1	33.4	8.3
C56	Ovary	0.0	0.0	0.0	80.9	37.8	5.6
C61	Prostate	89.0	32.9	79.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
C62	Testis	90.9	11.7	1.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
C64–66	Kidney, renal pelvis, and ureter	78.3	32.3	3.6	79.1	30.4	2.3
C67	Bladder	88.7	30.0	8.1	83.9	37.1	2.3
C70–72	Brain, central nervous system	72.8	53.5	4.3	68.1	55.3	2.9
C73	Thyroid	95.9	9.1	1.3	95.2	5.9	6.7
C81–88, C90	Lymphomas	95.0	53.6	12.2	94.9	53.2	8.9
C91–95	Leukaemia	85.5	77.7	7.1	81.4	71.3	4.9
C76–80	Unspecified	47.7	54.4	6.5	48.5	52.2	5.2
C00–96 (excluding C44)	All sites (excluding non-melanoma skin)	81.1	51.9	226.7	82.3	46.8	159.3

ASR, age-standardized rate (World Standard) per 100 000; ICD-10, International Statistical Classification of Diseases and Related Health Problems, 10th Revision; M:1%, percentage mortality-to-incidence ratio; MV%, percentage of cases with a morphologically verified diagnosis.

<sup>a</sup> Costa Rica (1998–2002), Cuba, Villa Clara (1995–1997), France, Martinique (1998–2002), Puerto Rico (1992–1993).

**Table A7.** Mean values of data quality indicators for cancer registries in South America (excluding Brazil)<sup>a</sup>

ICD-10 code	Cancer site	Male			Female		
		MV%	M:1%	ASR	MV%	M:1%	ASR
C00–14	Oral cavity and pharynx	86.4	37.4	12.5	82.8	24.9	3.6
C15	Oesophagus	78.5	68.7	8.5	76.1	62.3	2.4
C16	Stomach	79.2	60.3	24.4	76.3	57.2	11.7
C18–21	Large bowel	81.9	42.2	20.8	80.8	41.9	17.5
C22	Liver	78.6	169.2	3.7	69.2	182.6	2.4
C25	Pancreas	38.4	97.0	5.1	39.0	96.0	4.0
C32	Larynx	82.9	48.8	7.4	76.2	32.2	1.0
C33–34	Trachea, bronchus, and lung	67.0	78.3	28.2	67.0	72.2	8.3
C43	Melanoma of skin	98.7	22.0	3.7	99.2	17.7	3.9
C50	Breast	83.0	20.5	0.6	82.3	24.8	58.7
C53	Cervix uteri	0.0	0.0	0.0	88.8	24.6	27.2
C54–55	Corpus uteri, uterus unspecified	0.0	0.0	0.0	78.3	42.3	9.5
C56	Ovary	0.0	0.0	0.0	76.3	43.2	7.9
C61	Prostate	84.4	25.0	58.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
C62	Testis	84.9	14.2	3.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
C64–66	Kidney, renal pelvis, and ureter	76.8	38.9	6.2	77.1	37.1	3.1
C67	Bladder	86.6	29.3	11.5	80.5	31.4	3.0
C70–72	Brain, central nervous system	64.9	65.1	5.6	60.3	63.1	4.3
C73	Thyroid	87.5	11.7	1.9	88.5	5.4	6.9
C81–88, C90	Lymphomas	97.1	37.5	13.2	97.3	38.7	9.4
C91–95	Leukaemia	95.1	58.2	7.9	95.1	59.9	5.6
C76–80	Unspecified	46.6	55.4	12.7	47.9	53.6	9.5
C00–96 (excluding C44)	All sites (excluding non-melanoma skin)	79.4	46.6	252.2	79.3	38.6	217.9

ASR, age-standardized rate (World Standard) per 100 000; ICD-10, International Statistical Classification of Diseases and Related Health Problems, 10th Revision; M:1%, percentage mortality-to-incidence ratio; MV%, percentage of cases with a morphologically verified diagnosis.

<sup>a</sup> Argentina, Concordia (1993–1997), Argentina, Bahia Blanca (1998–2002), Chile, Valdivia (1998–2002), Colombia, Cali (1998–2002), Ecuador, Quito (1998–2002), Peru, Trujillo (1998–2002), Uruguay, Montevideo (1993–1995).

**Table A8.** Mean values of data quality indicators for cancer registries in Oceania (excluding Australia/New Zealand)<sup>a</sup>

ICD-10 code	Cancer site	Male			Female		
		MV%	M:I%	ASR	MV%	M:I%	ASR
C00–14	Oral cavity and pharynx	91.9	0	15.5	91.5	0	3.8
C15	Oesophagus	91.1	0	6.5	81.8	0	0.9
C16	Stomach	81.0	0	6.8	81.5	0	4.5
C18–21	Large bowel	88.7	0	20.6	87.9	0	14.7
C22	Liver	62.4	0	9.3	53.8	0	3.5
C25	Pancreas	68.2	0	3.6	65.6	0	2.7
C32	Larynx	93.5	0	3.7	80.0	0	0.4
C33–34	Trachea, bronchus, and lung	82.5	0	51.0	82.6	0	20.2
C43	Melanoma of skin	95.7	0	4.8	98.1	0	3.6
C50	Breast	90.0	0	0.8	92.9	0	58.7
C53	Cervix uteri	0.0	0	0.0	96.4	0	13.8
C54–55	Corpus uteri, uterus unspecified	0.0	0	0.0	91.3	0	13.6
C56	Ovary	0.0	0	0.0	91.4	0	7.4
C61	Prostate	93.2	0	46.9	0.0	0	0.0
C62	Testis	93.3	0	1.8	0.0	0	0.0
C64–66	Kidney, renal pelvis, and ureter	88.7	0	5.0	75.9	0	2.5
C67	Bladder	93.2	0	7.2	90.5	0	1.8
C70–72	Brain, central nervous system	57.1	0	2.4	68.8	0	2.3
C73	Thyroid	100.0	0	4.9	99.1	0	30.9
C81–88, C90	Lymphomas	93.9	0	10.0	88.9	0	8.4
C91–95	Leukaemia	87.1	0	7.2	91.9	0	4.8
C76–80	Unspecified	70.9	0	6.7	69.0	0	5.7
C00–96 (excluding C44)	All sites (excluding non-melanoma skin)	86.7	0	225.9	90.1	0	215.4

ASR, age-standardized rate (World Standard) per 100 000; ICD-10, International Statistical Classification of Diseases and Related Health Problems, 10th Revision; M:I%, percentage mortality-to-incidence ratio; MV%, percentage of cases with a morphologically verified diagnosis.

<sup>a</sup> French Polynesia (1998–2002), Guam (1998–2002), New Caledonia (1998–2002).

**Table A9.** Mean values of data quality indicators for cancer registries in North Africa and West Asia<sup>a</sup>

ICD-10 code	Cancer site	Male			Female		
		MV%	M:I%	ASR	MV%	M:I%	ASR
C00–14	Oral cavity and pharynx	96.0	16.0	6.5	95.7	16.5	2.7
C15	Oesophagus	87.8	47.5	1.7	89.3	47.0	1.0
C16	Stomach	90.0	57.2	7.5	87.6	60.8	4.0
C18–21	Large bowel	91.3	37.1	11.2	93.5	32.9	8.6
C22	Liver	52.9	37.0	5.7	53.3	47.3	2.0
C25	Pancreas	55.7	22.7	3.2	55.5	21.9	2.1
C32	Larynx	95.0	25.1	5.0	86.6	54.5	0.4
C33–34	Trachea, bronchus, and lung	86.5	69.0	30.2	81.8	95.1	4.4
C43	Melanoma of skin	98.6	32.7	0.6	99.0	29.7	0.6
C50	Breast	95.2	26.7	0.6	95.4	16.4	31.9
C53	Cervix uteri	0.0	0.0	0.0	95.5	15.1	6.3
C54–55	Corpus uteri, uterus unspecified	0.0	0.0	0.0	96.5	21.6	5.0
C56	Ovary	0.0	0.0	0.0	91.2	15.9	4.5
C61	Prostate	87.1	38.4	12.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
C62	Testis	94.8	3.6	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
C64–66	Kidney, renal pelvis, and ureter	89.4	12.2	3.5	88.8	9.8	1.9
C67	Bladder	93.2	9.2	14.2	90.2	14.9	2.6
C70–72	Brain, central nervous system	82.7	21.6	3.9	77.9	20.7	2.5
C73	Thyroid	94.9	5.8	1.6	97.0	2.0	5.0
C81–88, C90	Lymphomas	94.7	41.7	11.7	94.1	37.0	8.1
C91–95	Leukaemia	85.6	50.8	5.9	86.3	50.7	4.1
C76–80	Unspecified	66.7	17.4	5.8	69.3	23.5	4.0
C00–96 (excluding C44)	All sites (excluding non-melanoma skin)	86.8	45.0	140.3	90.2	31.1	109.9

ASR, age-standardized rate (World Standard) per 100 000; ICD-10, International Statistical Classification of Diseases and Related Health Problems, 10th Revision; M:I%, percentage mortality-to-incidence ratio; MV%, percentage of cases with a morphologically verified diagnosis.

<sup>a</sup> Algeria, Algiers (1993–1997), Algeria, Setif (1998–2002), Bahrain: Bahraini (1998–2002), Egypt, Gharbiah (1999–2002), Israel: non-Jews (1998–2002), Kuwait: Kuwaitis (1998–2002), Oman: Omani (1998–2001), Tunisia, Central (1998–2002), Turkey, Izmir (1998–2002), Turkey, Antalya (1998–2002).

**Table A10.** Mean values of data quality indicators for cancer registries in Central, East, and South Asia<sup>a</sup>

ICD-10 code	Cancer site	Male			Female		
		MV%	M:1%	ASR	MV%	M:1%	ASR
C00–14	Oral cavity and pharynx	88.9	37.0	17.0	86.0	29.4	9.3
C15	Oesophagus	78.5	86.6	3.6	77.3	66.2	2.0
C16	Stomach	74.1	60.3	13.9	73.1	57.6	7.4
C18–21	Large bowel	86.4	42.9	18.8	86.4	44.2	14.0
C22	Liver	29.2	86.7	16.5	28.5	95.1	5.0
C25	Pancreas	44.7	85.2	2.9	45.6	82.8	2.2
C32	Larynx	90.5	43.1	4.8	83.9	40.7	0.7
C33–34	Trachea, bronchus, and lung	68.2	81.0	36.4	69.1	78.5	10.3
C43	Melanoma of skin	92.8	28.0	0.6	93.3	36.7	0.3
C50	Breast	76.8	44.4	0.6	91.0	23.4	40.2
C53	Cervix uteri	0.0	0.0	0.0	89.5	30.0	15.7
C54–55	Corpus uteri, uterus unspecified	0.0	0.0	0.0	85.2	17.1	6.6
C56	Ovary	0.0	0.0	0.0	82.5	37.1	8.0
C61	Prostate	83.1	27.6	11.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
C62	Testis	84.8	8.8	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
C64–66	Kidney, renal pelvis, and ureter	78.3	35.0	3.0	73.8	37.5	1.5
C67	Bladder	89.9	32.0	5.4	86.2	34.0	1.3
C70–72	Brain, central nervous system	70.7	62.0	2.4	66.6	64.0	1.8
C73	Thyroid	88.9	11.2	1.6	92.4	8.6	5.1
C81–88, C90	Lymphomas	90.4	38.7	8.3	89.2	41.3	5.3
C91–95	Leukaemia	91.0	45.1	5.6	89.6	54.1	4.4
C76–80	Unspecified	62.6	58.5	9.0	60.8	55.0	6.4
C00–96 (excluding C44)	All sites (excluding non-melanoma skin)	73.4	56.5	171.7	82.0	42.1	156.0

ASR, age-standardized rate (World Standard) per 100 000; ICD-10, International Statistical Classification of Diseases and Related Health Problems, 10th Revision; M:1%, percentage mortality-to-incidence ratio; MV%, percentage of cases with a morphologically verified diagnosis.

<sup>a</sup> Malaysia, Sarawak (1998–2002), Malaysia, Penang (1998–2002), Pakistan, South Karachi (1998–2002), Philippines, Manila (1998–2002), Philippines, Rizal (1993–1997), Singapore (1998–2002), Viet Nam, Hanoi (1993–1997), Viet Nam, Ho Chi Minh City (1995–1998).