

Subject index

- A**
- Abdominal wall defect, 354, 355
 - Acroangiokeratosis, 158
 - Acute myelogenous leukaemia, 308, 367
 - Adamantinoma, 226, 230, 231, 325, 332-334, 343, 344
 - Adenomatous polyposis coli, 76, 84, 350, 352, 353
 - Adipocytic liposarcoma, 35
 - Adrenocortical carcinoma, 354
 - Adult fibrosarcoma, 10, 100-101, 107
 - Adult rhabdomyoma, 142
 - Aggressive fibromatosis, 83
 - Aggressive infantile fibromatosis, 98
 - AIDS, 23, 170
 - Albright hereditary osteodystrophy, 350
 - ALK, 78, 93
 - Alpha-1-antichymotrypsin, 121, 347
 - Alpha-1-antitrypsin, 121, 347
 - Alveolar rhabdomyosarcoma, 11, 141, 146, 150-152
 - Alveolar soft part sarcoma, 11, 16, 208-210
 - ALX4, 361
 - Anaplastic rhabdomyosarcoma, 146
 - Aneurysmal bone cyst, 118, 194, 226, 231, 241, 242, 244, 257, 262, 271, 311, 312, 338-339, 341, 348, 358
 - Aneurysmal bone cyst-like osteosarcoma, 271
 - Angiogliomoid tumour, 173
 - Angioleiomyoma, 11, 128-129, 135, 138, 326
 - Angiolipoma, 10, 28, 156, 157, 161
 - Angiolymphoid hyperplasia with eosinophilia, 159
 - Angioma, 156, 159, 239, 320
 - Angiomatoid fibrous histiocytoma, 11, 14, 185, 194-195
 - Angiomatoid malignant fibrous histiocytoma, 194
 - Angiomatosis, 11, 136, 157, 158, 161, 320, 321
 - Angiomyofibroblastoma, 10, 47, 71-72
 - Angiomyolipoma, 10, 19, 29, 36, 128, 129, 221
 - Angiomyoma, 128
 - Angiosarcoma, 11, 13, 16, 28, 155, 169, 170, 175-177, 226, 319, 321, 322-323
 - Angiosarcoma multiplex, 170
 - APC, *see* Adenomatous polyposis coli
 - Arciform calcification, 230
 - Arteriovenous haemangioma, 156-158
 - Arteriovenous malformation, 158, 161
 - Arteriovenous shunt, 158, 160, 161, 175
 - ASCL2, 355
 - Askin tumour, 298
 - ASPL, 209
 - ASPS, *see* Alveolar soft part sarcoma
 - ASPSCR1, 209
 - Ataxia telangiectasia, 365
 - ATF1, 195, 212
 - Atypical decubital fibroplasia, 55
 - Atypical fibrous histiocytoma, 292
 - Atypical lipoma, 10, 19, 20, 35, 36, 38, 44, 46, 215
 - Atypical lipomatous tumour, 10, 19, 35-38, 44, 46, 215
 - Auditory canal, 146
- B**
- Bannayan-Riley-Ruvalcaba syndrome, 350
 - BCL2, 80, 84, 85, 87, 90, 202
 - Beckwith-Wiedemann syndrome, 149, 350, 354-355
 - Bence-Jones protein, 302
 - Benign fibrous histiocytoma, 10, 14, 114, 226, 291, 292
 - Benign fibrous histiocytoma of bone, 292-293
 - Beta-catenin, 84
 - Biphasic synovial sarcoma, 200
 - Birbeck granules, 346, 347
 - Bizarre parosteal osteochondromatous proliferation, 235
 - BLM, 350
 - Bloom syndrome, 350, 365, 367
 - Bone morphogenetic protein-6, 268
 - Bony implants, 334
 - Botryoid rhabdomyosarcoma, 146, 148
 - BRCA1, 364
 - Budd-Chiari syndrome, 131
 - Bussey-Gardner polyposis, 352
 - BWSCR1, 355
 - BWSCR2, 355
 - BWSCR3, 355
- C**
- Café-au-lait spots, 357
 - Calcifying aponeurotic fibroma, 10, 58-69
 - Calcifying fibrous pseudotumour, 77
 - Calcifying fibrous tumour, 10, 77
 - Calcifying giant cell tumour, 241
 - Calcifying synovial sarcoma, 201
 - Cambium layer, 148
 - cAMP, 187, 212, 357, 358
 - Capillary haemangioma, 158, 161, 164, 320
 - Carney complex, 350
 - Carpal tunnel syndrome, 66
 - Cathepsin L, 268
 - Cavernous haemangioma, 156, 157, 177, 320, 356
 - CCND1, 134, 353
 - CCND3, 134
 - CD1a, 346, 347
 - CD4, 347
 - CD15, 126, 308
 - CD20, 126, 148, 165, 304, 308

- CD30, 96, 126, 308
- CD31, 77, 160, 162, 164, 165, 167, 168, 172, 174, 176, 191, 195, 224, 321, 323
- CD34, 32, 34, 56, 67, 69, 72, 74, 76, 77, 78, 80, 85, 87, 89, 90, 95, 96, 99, 101, 105, 106, 115, 133, 137, 139, 160, 162, 164, 165, 167, 168, 172, 174, 176, 187, 190, 191, 193, 195, 202, 206, 220, 224, 245, 321, 323
- CD38, 304
- CD43, 126
- CD45, 111, 113, 126, 346
- CD57, 99, 212
- CD68, 49, 51, 56, 96, 99, 102, 106, 111, 113, 117, 118, 121, 126, 142, 144, 195, 295
- CD79a, 304
- CD99, 70, 80, 85, 87, 89, 90, 95, 182, 195, 202, 220, 256, 267, 273, 299
- CD117, 93, 133 (*see also* KIT)
- CD138, 304
- CD147, 209
- CDK4, 37, 122, 134, 151, 268, 276, 281
- CDKN1C, 149, 350, 354, 355
- CDKN2A, 122, 134, 149, 251, 256, 257, 272, 296, 299, 300, 357
- Cellular angiofibroma, 10, 47, 69, 71-74
- Cellular myxoma, 186-188
- Cementoblastoma, 262
- Central chondroma, 237
- Central osteogenic sarcoma, 264
- Central osteosarcoma, 264, 275, 276
- Cervix, 144
- CHEK2, 350
- Chest wall hamartoma, 226, 348, 354
- Chicken wire calcification, 41, 241
- Childhood fibrous tumour with psammoma bodies, 77
- Chimeric protein, 26, 151, 195, 218, 299, 300
- CHN, 215
- Chondroblastic osteosarcoma, 264, 266, 282, 283
- Chondroblastoma, 226, 229, 230, 241-242, 245, 257, 338, 348
- Chondrodysplasia, 234, 239, 357
- Chondroid chordoma, 315, 316
- Chondroid lipoma, 10, 19, 30
- Chondroma, 11, 179, 180, 226, 237-240, 249
- Chondroma of soft parts, 180
- Chondromyxoid fibroma, 226, 243-245
- Chondrosarcoma, 11, 179, 181, 213, 214, 226, 227, 231, 238, 239, 240, 245-246, 247-251, 252, 253, 255, 256, 257, 282, 298, 315, 356, 357, 360, 361, 363, 364
- Chondrosarcoma with additional mesenchymal component, 252
- CHOP, 37, 42, 122
- Chordoid sarcoma, 213
- Chordoma, 226, 231, 315-317, 350
- Chordoma, familial, 350
- Chromosomal instability, 57, 353
- Chronic myelogenous leukaemia, 308
- Chronic osteomyelitis, 228, 289, 303
- Classical osteosarcoma, 264
- Clear cell, 221
- Clear cell chondrosarcoma, 231, 257-258
- Clear cell myomelanocytic tumour of the falciform ligament / ligamentum teres, 221
- Clear cell sarcoma of soft tissue, 11, 211-212
- Coats disease, 363
- COL1A2, 26
- Collagenous fibroma, 67
- Collet-Sicard syndrome, 334
- Composite haemangioendothelioma, 11, 165, 168-169
- Congenital fibrosarcoma, 98, 99
- Congenital fibrosarcoma-like fibromatosis, 98
- Congenital hypertrophy of the retinal pigment epithelium, 352
- Congenital mesoblastic nephroma, 98, 99
- Congenital muscular torticollis, 61
- Congenital-infantile fibrosarcoma, 98
- Consumption coagulopathy, 158, 163
- Conventional osteosarcoma, 264-266, 268, 269, 271-274, 276-278, 281, 283-285
- Cortical fibrous dysplasia, 343
- Costello syndrome, 350
- Cowden disease, 349, 350
- Cranial fasciitis, 48, 49
- CREBBP, 351
- Curvilinear blood vessels, 104
- Cyclin D1, 91
- Cystic hygroma, 162
- D**
- Dabska tumour, 167
- DDIT3, 37, 42, 122
- Dedifferentiated chondrosarcoma, 231, 240, 252-254, 358
- Dedifferentiated giant cell tumour, 313
- Dedifferentiated leiomyosarcomas, 132
- Dedifferentiated liposarcoma, 10, 18, 36, 38-39, 43, 44, 46, 102, 120, 122, 125, 126, 215
- Deep 'aggressive' angiofibroma, 189-190
- Deep benign fibrous histiocytoma, 114-115
- Deep leiomyoma, 11, 130
- DEFECT11, 361
- Dermatofibrosarcoma, 100, 101, 109
- Dermatomyositis, 91
- Desmoid tumour, 67, 83, 84, 288, 350, 352, 354
- Desmoid tumour of bone, 288
- Desmoid-type fibromatosis, 13, 76, 83-84, 92, 352
- Desmoplastic fibroblastoma, 10, 47, 66, 67
- Desmoplastic fibroma, 226, 275, 280, 287, 288, 290
- Desmoplastic fibrosarcoma of infancy, 98
- Desmoplastic small round cell tumour, 11, 216-218
- Diabetes, 75, 81, 347, 359, 366
- Diaphyseal aclasis, 234, 360
- Diaphyseal medullary stenosis with malignant fibrous histiocytoma, 296
- Diffuse type giant cell tumour, 111, 112-113
- Digital fibrous tumour of childhood, 64
- DNA ploidy, 49, 177, 251
- Dupuytren contracture, 81
- Dupuytren disease, 81
- Dysplasia Epiphysealis Hemimelica, 235
- E**
- Ear creases, 354
- EBV, *see* Epstein-Barr virus
- E-cadherin, 353

- Ectomesenchymal chondromyxoid tumour, 198
- Ectopic hamartomatous thymoma, 11, 192-193
- Elastofibroma, 10, 56-57
- Elastofibroma dorsi, 56
- EMA, *see* Epithelial membrane antigen
- Embryonal rhabdomyosarcoma, 11, 12, 146-150, 152, 350, 354
- Embryonal sarcoma, 146
- Embryonic lipoma, 26
- EMG syndrome, 354
- Enchondroma, 226, 229, 237, 238, 239, 245, 248, 249, 250, 357
- Enchondromatosis, 237, 239, 240, 250, 350, 356-357
- Endocrinopathies, 357
- Eosinophilic granuloma, 345
- Epidermoid cyst, 352
- Epilepsy, 81
- Epiphyseal chondromatous giant cell tumour, 241
- Epithelial membrane antigen, 30, 61, 67, 85, 87, 105, 106, 133, 142, 144, 145, 182, 191, 195, 199, 202, 206, 209, 214, 217, 219, 304, 317, 321, 323, 333
- Epithelioid angiosarcoma, 160, 174, 176, 322
- Epithelioid haemangioendothelioma, 11, 155, 160, 168, 173-174, 319, 322, 323
- Epithelioid haemangioma, 11, 159, 160, 321
- Epithelioid sarcoma, 11, 16, 205-207
- Epstein-Barr virus, 13, 134
- Erdheim-Chester disease, 226, 347
- ERG, 299
- Essential bone cyst, 340
- ETS, 299, 300
- ETV1, 299
- ETV6, 99, 268
- Ewing sarcoma, 13, 16, 182, 185, 218, 225-227, 228, 230, 231, 256, 273, 274, 287, 295, 297, 298-300, 334, 363, 364
- EWS, 42, 195, 212, 215, 218, 299, 300
- Exomphalos-Macroglossa-Gigantism syndrome, 354
- Exostoses, 234, 235, 360
- EXT, 236, 360, 361, 362
- EXT1, 235, 236, 350, 360, 361, 362
- EXT2, 236, 350, 360, 361, 362
- EXT3, 360, 361
- EXTL1, 361
- EXTL2, 361
- EXTL3, 361
- Extra-abdominal fibromatoses, 83
- Extra-adrenal myelolipoma, 10
- Extramedullary plasmacytoma, 302
- Extrapulmonary sugar tumour, 221
- Extrarenal rhabdoid tumour, 206, 207, 219-220
- Extraskelatal chondroma, 180, 181
- Extraskelatal myxoid chondrosarcoma, 9, 11, 16, 30, 185, 179, 213-214, 215
- Extraskelatal osteosarcoma, 11, 123, 124, 179, 182-183
- Extrauterine lipoleiomyoma, 29
- Eyelids, 79
- F**
- Factor VIII, 77, 172
- Factor XIIIa, 77, 99
- Fallopian tube, 180
- Familial adenomatous polyposis, 76, 350, 352-354
- Familial expansile osteolysis, 350
- Familial infiltrative fibromatosis, 352
- Familial multiple polyposis, 352
- Familial polyposis coli, 352
- Fanconi anaemia, 365
- Fetal rhabdomyoma, 143, 144
- FGF2/FGFR1, 333
- FGF3, 172
- FGF4, 172
- Fibroblastic osteosarcoma, 264, 266, 277, 287
- Fibrochondroma, 180
- Fibrolipomatosis, 24
- Fibrolipomatous hamartoma, 19, 24
- Fibroma of tendon sheath, 10, 66, 67
- Fibromatosis colli, 10, 61-62
- Fibronectin 1, 269
- Fibrous pseudotumour of digits, 52
- Fibrosarcoma, 10, 82, 98-101, 104-106, 137, 175, 226, 227, 231, 252, 266, 280, 289, 290, 296, 358, 361, 363, 364, 367
- Fibrosarcoma, fibromyxoid type, 104
- Fibrosarcoma of bone, 289
- Fibrous dysplasia, 186, 187, 226, 228, 229, 265, 276, 278, 289, 338, 341-342, 343, 350, 357, 358
- Fibrous hamartoma of infancy, 10, 58-59, 85
- Fibrous xanthoma, 120, 125, 292, 294
- Fibro-xanthoma, 109, 292, 312
- Fibro-xanthosarcoma, 120, 294
- FKHR, 151, 152
- Flexner-Wintersteiner rosette, 363
- FLF, 134
- FLI1, 172, 174, 299, 300, 321
- FN1, 269
- FNCLCC system, 15
- FOS, 268, 344, 357
- FUS, 42, 195, 215
- G**
- Ganglion cyst, 96, 188
- Gardner fibroma, 10, 47, 75-76, 352
- Gardner syndrome, 13, 76, 83, 98, 352, 353
- GDP, 358
- Genital leiomyoma, 11
- Genital rhabdomyoma, 144
- GFAP, 106, 142, 144, 145
- Giant cell angioblastoma, 173
- Giant cell angiofibroma, 10, 79, 87
- Giant cell malignant pleomorphic fibrous histiocytoma, 123-124
- Giant cell reparative granuloma, 338
- Giant cell sarcoma, 123
- Giant cell tumour, 10, 13, 96, 109-114, 118, 123, 124, 226, 241, 262, 289, 291, 292, 309, 310-312, 313, 338
- Giant cell tumour of low malignant potential, 118
- Giant cell tumour of soft tissue, 10, 118-119, 123, 124
- Giant cell tumour of tendon sheath, 96, 109, 110-112
- Giant marker chromosome, 37, 38, 46

Giant osteoid osteoma, 262
 Gigantism, 23, 161, 354
 Glaucoma, 363
 GLI, 37, 134, 151
 Glomangioma, 136
 Glomangiomas, 161
 Glomangiomas, 136
 Glomangiomyoma, 136
 Glomus tumour, 11, 135, 136-137
 Glomus tumours of uncertain malignant potential, 136, 137
 Glycogen synthase 3 β , 353
 GNAS1, 187, 188, 342, 350, 357, 358, 359
 GPCR, 358
 Granulation tissue, 49, 92, 267, 322
 Granuloma multiplex haemorrhagicum, 170
 G α , 187, 358
 GTP, 358
 Gynaecomastia, 68

H

H19, 149, 354, 355
 Haemangioblastoma, 175
 Haemangiioendothelial sarcoma, 322
 Haemangiioendothelioma, 11, 155, 163, 164, 165, 167, 168, 173, 174, 175, 319, 322
 Haemangioma, 11, 13, 156-158, 159, 161, 163, 164, 168, 176, 177, 229, 320, 321, 322, 356
 Haemangioma with Kaposi sarcoma-like features, 163
 Haemangiopericytoma, 9, 10, 47, 59, 60, 86, 88, 90, 98, 135, 138, 139
 Haemangiopericytoma-like vessels, 87, 90
 Haemangiosarcoma, 175, 322
 Haemorrhagic osteosarcoma, 271
 Hand-Schuller-Christian disease, 345
 Haploinsufficiency, 361
 HAS2, 26
 h-caldesmon, 95, 130, 132
 Hedgehog, 144, 357, 362
 Helicase, 365, 367
 Hemihypertrophy, 354, 355

Hepatoblastoma, 352, 354
 Hereditary chondrodysplasia, 234
 Hereditary deforming osteochondromatosis, 234
 Hereditary multiple exostoses, 234, 360
 Hereditary osteochondromatosis, 234
 Hernia, 68, 73, 189
 Herringbone pattern, 98, 100, 182, 289, 296
 HGF, 263
 HHF-35, 61, 148
 HHV8, see Human herpesvirus-8
 Hibernoma, 10, 30, 33-34
 High grade surface osteosarcoma, 282, 284-285
 Histiocytosis X, 345 (see also Langerhans cell histiocytosis)
 Histocytoid haemangioma, 320
 HIV lipodystrophy, 23
 HMB45, 36, 106, 129, 195, 211, 212, 221, 222
 HMGA1B, 22
 HMGA2, 22, 93, 122, 190
 HMGIC, 22, 37, 93, 107, 122, 190, 329
 HMGIY, 22
 Hobnail haemangiioendothelioma, 165, 167
 Hodgkin lymphoma, 306-308
 HRAS, 122
 hSNF5, 220
 HSP90B, 269
 Human herpesvirus-8, 91, 163, 170
 Hyalinizing spindle cell tumour with giant rosettes, 104
 Hyperthyroidism, 357
 Hypoglycemia, 89, 100, 354

I

Idiopathic multiple pigmented sarcoma of the skin, 170
 IGF2, 149, 350, 354, 355
 IL-6, see Interleukin 6
 Imprinting, 149, 354, 355
 Inclusion body fibromatosis, 10, 64
 Indolent myeloma, 302
 Infantile digital fibroma, 64
 Infantile digital fibromatosis, 64

Infantile fibromatosis, 26, 85, 98
 Infantile fibrosarcoma, 10, 89, 98-100
 Infantile haemangiopericytoma, 59, 60, 98, 135, 138, 139
 Infantile lipoma, 26
 Infantile myofibromatosis, 59, 89, 92, 98
 Infiltrating angiolipoma, 28, 161
 Inflammatory angiomatoid nodule, 159
 Inflammatory fibrosarcoma, 91
 Inflammatory liposarcoma, 35, 36
 Inflammatory malignant fibrous histiocytoma, 125
 Inflammatory myofibroblastic tumour, 10, 36, 77, 91-93, 125
 Inflammatory myofibrohistiocytic proliferation, 91
 Inflammatory myxoid tumour of the soft parts with bizarre giant cells, 96
 Inflammatory pseudotumour, 91
 INI1, 220
 INT2, 172
 Interleukin 6, 91
 Intimal sarcoma, 131, 223-224
 Intraabdominal desmoplastic small round cell tumour, 216
 Intracortical lipoma, 328
 Intramedullary lipoma, 328
 Intramuscular angiolipoma, 156
 Intramuscular angioma, 156, 157
 Intramuscular haemangioma, 13, 28, 156
 Intramuscular myxoma, 11, 186-187, 188, 341, 350
 Intraneural lipoma, 24
 Intra-osseous counterpart of soft tissue fibromatosis, 288
 Intravascular bronchioloalveolar tumour, 173
 Intravascular fasciitis, 48, 49, 92
 Ischaemic fasciitis, 10, 47, 55-56
 Ivory exostosis, 353

J

Jansen metaphyseal chondrodysplasia, 357
 Juvenile aponeurotic fibroma, 69
 Juvenile bone cyst, 340
 Juvenile fibrosarcoma, 98

Juvenile hyaline fibromatosis, 10, 63-64
Juvenile nasopharyngeal angiofibroma, 352
Juxta-articular myxoma, 11, 188
Juxtacortical chondroblastic osteosarcoma, 282
Juxtacortical chondroma, 239
Juxtacortical chondrosarcoma, 249, 282
Juxtacortical low grade osteosarcoma, 279
Juxtacortical osteosarcoma, 279, 284

K

Kaposi disease, 170
Kaposi sarcoma, 11, 13, 28, 158, 163, 170, 172, 175, 191, 303
Kaposi sarcoma, nodular, 172
Kaposi sarcoma, plaque, 172
Kaposiform haemangi endothelioma, 11, 163-164
Kaposi-like infantile haemangi endothelioma, 163
Kasabach-Merritt syndrome, 158, 163, 164
KCNQ1, 355
KCNQ1OT1, 354, 355
Kempson-Campanacci lesion, 343
Keratin, 51, 61, 72, 118, 124, 133, 160, 182, 197, 206, 219, 299, 333, 344
Ki-67, 177, 183, 305
KIT, 93, 127
Klippel-Trenaunay, 175
KRAB, 204
KRAS2, 172, 177, 268

L

Laminin, 95, 177
Langer Giedion syndrome, 360
Langerhans cell granulomatosis, 345
Langerhans cell histiocytosis, 226, 230, 345-346
Launois-Bensaude syndrome, 23
Ledderhose disease, 81
Leiomyoma, 11, 127, 128, 130, 226, 326
Leiomyoma of bone, 326

Leiomyosarcoma, 11, 12, 14, 18, 120-124, 127, 131-134, 137, 224, 226, 325, 327
Leiomyosarcoma of bone, 325, 327
Leptin, 20
Letterer-Siwe disease, 345 (*see also* Langerhans cell histiocytosis)
Leukaemoid reaction, 125
Leukocoria, 363
Li-Fraumeni syndrome, 13, 269, 349, 350
Lipid granulomatosis, 347
Lipoblast, 30
Lipoblastoma, 10, 26-27
Lipoblastomatosis, 10, 26-27
Lipofibroma, 24
Lipofibromatosis, 10, 26, 85
Lipogranulomatosis, 347
Lipoma, 10, 13, 20-22, 24, 26, 30, 31, 32, 33, 35, 36, 189, 226, 328, 329
Lipoma arborescens, 20
Lipoma of bone, 328-329
Lipoma-like liposarcoma, 35, 330
Lipomas, familial multiple, 350
Lipomatosis, 10, 13, 19, 23, 24, 25, 350
Lipomatosis of nerve, 10, 13, 19, 24-25
Lipomatosis, symmetrical, 350
Lipomatous haemangiopericytoma, 10, 69, 87, 90
Liposarcoma of bone, 330
Low grade central osteosarcoma, 275-276
Low grade endometrial stromal sarcoma, 221
Low grade fibromyxoid sarcoma, 10, 47, 104, 105
Low grade intraosseous-type osteosarcoma, 275
Low grade myofibroblastic sarcoma, 10, 47, 94-95
Low-grade intramedullary osteosarcoma, 275
LPP, 22, 329
Lymphangi leiomyomatosis, 221
Lymphangioma, 11, 162, 167, 168, 172, 321
Lymphangiosarcoma, 175
Lysozyme, 121, 347

M

Macrodystrophia lipomatosa, 24
Macroglossia, 354
Madelung disease, 23
Maffucci syndrome, 175, 239, 240, 250, 350, 356
MAGE, 268
Male angiofibroblastoma-like tumour, 73
Malignancy in giant cell tumour, 226, 313
Malignant angioendothelioma, 175
Malignant bone aneurysm, 271
Malignant endothelial papillary angioendothelioma, 167
Malignant epithelioid haemangi endothelioma, 174
Malignant fibrous histiocytoma of bone, 294
Malignant fibrous histiocytoma, storiform or fibroblastic type, 120
Malignant fibrous xanthoma, 120, 125, 294
Malignant giant cell tumour, 112, 114, 123, 272, 313
Malignant giant cell tumour of soft parts, 123
Malignant glomus tumour, 11, 136, 137
Malignant haemangi endothelioma, 175
Malignant histiocytoma, 294
Malignant lymphoma, 226, 231, 303, 306-308
Malignant melanoma of soft parts, 211
Malignant mesenchymoma, 11, 44, 132, 185, 215
Malignant osteoclastoma, 123
Malignant rhabdomyoma, 146
Mammary-type myofibroblastoma, 47, 68
MASL1, 122
Mazabraud syndrome, 186, 187, 341, 350, 358
McCune-Albright syndrome, 187, 341, 342, 350, 357-359
MCT1, 209
MDM2, 36, 37, 39, 45, 46, 122, 134, 151, 177, 263, 268, 272, 276, 281
Median nerve lipoma, 24
Mediastinum, 26, 35, 37, 44, 46, 77, 79, 86, 88, 91, 136, 156, 162, 163, 196, 208

- Medullary fibromatosis of infancy, 98
 Medullary osteosarcoma, 264
 Melanin, 211
 Melanocytic schwannoma, 350
 MEN1, 34
 Meningomyelocele, 98
 Mesenchymal chondrosarcoma, 11, 89, 231, 255-256
 Mesenchymal hamartoma of the chest wall, 348
 Mesenchymoma, 11, 44, 132, 185, 215, 348
 Mesenteric fibromatoses, 83
 MET, 263, 268
 Metaphyseal aclerosis, 234
 Metaplastic bone formation, 25, 36, 118
 Metastatic carcinoma, 295, 296, 303, 322, 325, 334, 335
 Methylation, 147, 251, 354, 355
 MFH, 9, 10, 12, 38, 47, 103, 109, 120-126, 195, 294-296
 Microphthalmia transcription factor, 212, 221, 222
 Mixed tumour, 11, 185, 198-199
 Mixed-type liposarcoma, 10, 46
 Molluscum fibrosum, 63
 Monomorphic round cell rhabdomyosarcoma, 150
 Monophasic synovial sarcoma, 89
 Monostotic fibrous dysplasia, 358
 Monotypic epithelioid angiomyolipoma, 221
 Mott cells, 304
 Multilocular haematic cyst, 338
 Multinucleated giant cells, 32, 44, 102, 103, 116, 117, 118, 181, 211, 256, 262, 265, 272, 276, 295, 313, 333
 Multiple chondromatosis, 226, 239
 Multiple enchondromatosis, 239
 Multiple myeloma, 302
 Multiple osteochondromas, 234, 360-362
 Musculoaponeurotic fibromatosis, 83
 MYCN, 151
 Myeloma, 226, 230, 231, 247, 295, 298, 301-304
 MyoD1, 148, 153, 209
 Myoepithelioma, 11, 185, 198-199
 Myofibroma, 10, 59-60, 128, 135, 138, 139
 Myofibromatosis, 10, 59-61, 135, 139, 350
 Myofibrosarcoma, 94
 Myogenin, 148, 151, 153, 209
 Myoglobin, 93, 142, 144, 145, 148, 153, 193, 220
 Myolipoma, 10, 19, 29, 130
 Myopericytoma, 11, 59, 88, 89, 128, 135, 138-139
 Myosarcoma, 146
 Myositis ossificans (MO), 52-53
 Myxochondroma, 180
 Myxofibrosarcoma, 14, 38, 45, 47, 102-103, 105, 106, 121-122
 Myxofibrosarcoma, 10, 102, 109
 Myxoid angioblastomatosis, 173
 Myxoid liposarcoma, 10, 13, 26, 30, 40-43, 46, 215, 330
 Myxoid malignant fibrous histiocytoma, 102, 105
 Myxoinflammatory fibroblastic sarcoma, 47, 96-97
 Myxoma, 11, 106, 186, 187, 188, 358
- N**
- Naevus flammeus, 354
 Nasal cavity, 86, 94, 367
 NCI system, 15, 16
 Neoplasms with perivascular epithelioid cell differentiation, 221-222
 Nephromegaly, 354
 Neural fibrolipoma, 24
 Neurilemmoma, 226, 325, 331
 Neurinoma, 331
 Neuroblastoma, 151, 229, 298, 334
 Neurofibromatosis, 13, 137, 175, 331, 349
 Neuron-specific enolase, 99, 148, 197, 209, 212, 214
 NF1, 175, 350 (*see also* Neurofibromatosis)
 NF2, 350 (*see also* Neurofibromatosis)
 Nodular angioblastic hyperplasia with eosinophilia and lymphofolliculosis, 159
 Nodular fasciitis, 10, 48-51, 53, 66, 92, 179
 Nodular stage, Kaposi sarcoma, 172
- Nodular tenosynovitis, 110
 Non-ossifying fibroma, 230, 292, 293
 Non-secretory myeloma, 302
 NR4A3, 215
 NTRK3, 99
 Nuchal fibroma, 75
 Nuchal-type fibroma, 10, 75-76
- O**
- Obliterative phlebitis, 91
 Ollier disease, 239, 240, 250, 251, 350, 356-357
 Omental mesenteric myxoid hamartoma, 91
 Omphalocele, 355
 Onion-skin, periosteal reaction, 298
 Osseous metastasis, 334
 Ossifying fibromyxoid tumour, 11, 196-197
 Ossifying giant cell tumour, 262
 Ossifying lipoma, 328
 Osteochondroma-like lesion, 53
 Osteoblastic sarcoma, 264
 Osteoblastoma, 226, 229, 260, 262-263, 265, 338
 Osteocalcin, 54, 182, 267, 273
 Osteochondroma, 180, 226, 229, 234-236, 245, 249-251, 265, 279, 280, 289, 360-361
 Osteochondromatous exostosis, 234
 Osteochondrosarcoma, 264
 Osteoclast-like cells, 110
 Osteoclast-like giant cells, 49, 53, 115, 219, 257, 277, 292, 310, 311, 346, 348
 Osteoclastoma, 118, 123, 310
 Osteoclastoma of soft tissue, 118
 Osteofibrosarcoma, 264
 Osteofibrous dysplasia, 325, 332, 333, 334, 344
 Osteofibrous dysplasia-like adamantinoma, 332, 333, 334
 Osteogenic sarcoma, 264, 363
 Osteoid osteoma, 226, 231, 259, 260-262
 Osteonectin, 267, 273

Osteosarcoma, 11, 54, 123, 124, 179, 182, 183, 197, 201, 225-228, 230, 231, 235, 240, 247, 252, 261-287, 295, 296, 298, 339, 358, 361, 363-367
Osteosarcoma, not otherwise specified, 264
Osteosarcoma with small cells resembling Ewing sarcoma, 273

P

PABPL1, 269
Paget disease, 118, 228, 259, 264, 265, 271, 277, 289, 294, 295, 306, 351
Paget sarcoma, 277
Palmar fibromatosis, 81
Papillary intralymphatic angioendothelioma, 11, 165, 167
Parachordoma, 11, 198-199
Parathyroid hormone, 357
Parathyroid hormone-related protein, 357
Parosteal chondroma, 239
Parosteal lipoma, 20, 22, 328, 329
Parosteal osteosarcoma, 182, 235, 268, 276, 278, 279-281, 282, 284, 285
Pathologic fracture, 229, 320
PAX3, 151, 152
PAX7, 151, 152
PEComas, 221-222
Penile fibromatosis, 81
Perineural lipoma, 24
Periosteal chondroma, 226, 237, 239, 249
Periosteal chondrosarcoma, 247, 249, 251
Periosteal osteosarcoma, 282-283, 285
Peripheral neuroblastoma, 298
Peripheral neuroepithelioma, 298
Perivascular epithelioid cell tumour (PECT), 221
Peyronie disease, 81
Photosensitivity, 365
Physaliphorous cells, 317
Pigmented sarcoma of the skin, 170
Pigmented villonodular synovitis, 96, 112, 188
Pigmented villonodular tenosynovitis, 112

PILA, see Papillary intralymphatic angioendothelioma
Pinealoblastoma, 363, 364
Pituitary adenoma, 357, 358
PLAG1, 26, 27
Plantar fibromatosis, 81, 82
Plaque stage, Kaposi sarcoma, 172
Plasma cell granuloma, 91
Plasma cell myeloma, 226, 302-305
Plasma cell pseudotumour, 91
Pleomorphic hyalinizing angiectatic tumour, 185, 191
Pleomorphic lipoma, 10, 31, 32, 35
Pleomorphic liposarcoma, 10, 44-46, 215, 330
Pleomorphic malignant fibrous histiocytoma, 120-122
Pleomorphic rhabdomyosarcoma, 11, 153-154
Plexiform fibrohistiocytic tumour, 10, 14, 116-117
PNET, 11, 13, 201, 202, 274, 298, 299, 300
POEMS syndrome, 302, 303
Poikiloderma congenitale, 365
Polymorphous haemangioendothelioma, 173
Polyostotic fibrous dysplasia, 341, 342, 350, 357, 358
Polyphenotypic small round cell tumour, 216
Poorly differentiated synovial sarcoma, 201
Postradiation osteosarcoma, 277, 278
Postradiation sarcomas, 242, 277
Potassium channel, 355
Potocki-Shaffer syndrome, 360, 361
PPP1A, 34
Premature ageing, 365
PRIM1, 268
Primary non-Hodgkin lymphoma of bone, 306, 307, 308
Primary synovial chondromatosis, 246
PRKAR1AK, 350
Progeria of the adult, 366
Proliferative fasciitis, 10, 50, 51, 56
Proliferative myositis, 10, 50, 51
Proteus syndrome, 351
Proximal-type epithelioid sarcoma, 206
PRUNE, 134

Pseudoalveolar spaces, 112
Pseudolipoblasts, 102
Pseudosarcomatous fasciitis, 48
Pseudotumour of infancy, 61
PTEN, 350
PTH/PTHrP, 251, 357
PTHR1, 350, 357
Pulmonary chondroid hamartoma, 22
Purely glandular monophasic synovial sarcoma, 201

R

Radiation induced sarcoma, 277
RANKL, 311
RB1, 13, 84, 122, 134, 269, 272, 281, 351, 357, 363, 364
RBP56, 215
RCC17, 209
RecQ helicase deficiency syndrome, 367
RECQ4, 365
Reed-Sternberg cell, 125, 308
Reed-Sternberg-like cells, 93, 96
Reticulum cell sarcoma, 194, 306
Retiform haemangioendothelioma, 11, 165-166, 167, 168
Retinoblastoma, 13, 269, 271, 351, 363-364
Retinoblastoma / osteogenic sarcoma syndrome, 363
Retrolental fibroplasia, 363
Rhabdoid features, 206, 219
Rhabdoid predisposition syndrome, 351
Rhabdoid tumour, 11, 219, 220, 351
Rhabdomyoblasts, 143, 144, 145, 148, 153
Rhabdomyoma, 11, 142-145, 146
Rhabdomyosarcoma, 11, 12, 16, 120, 121, 122, 141, 143, 146, 147, 148, 149, 150, 151, 152, 153, 220, 252, 334, 352, 354, 367
Rhabdopoietic sarcoma, 146
Rhabdosarcoma, 146
Ring chromosome, 45, 103, 105, 122, 281

Rothmund-Thomson syndrome, 351, 365, 367
Round cell liposarcoma, 40
Rubinstein-Taybi syndrome, 351
Russell bodies, 304

S

SAS, 37, 122, 134, 268, 276, 281
Schwannoma, 191, 244, 331
Sclerosing epithelioid fibrosarcoma, 10, 47, 106-107
Sclerosing liposarcoma, 35, 38
Sclerosing osteosarcoma, 264
Secondaries in bone, 334
Secondary chondrosarcoma, 249, 250, 356, 360
Secondary osteosarcomas, 277-278
Simple bone cyst, 229, 230, 340
Skeletal deposits, 334, 335
Skip metastases, 264, 265
Small cell osteosarcoma, 273-274, 277
SMARCB1, 220, 351
Smith-Magenis syndrome, 134
Smoldering myeloma, 302
Soft tissue chondromas, 180-181
Soft tissue osteosarcoma, 124, 182
Solid glomus tumour, 136
Solitary bone cyst, 340
Solitary enchondroma, 237, 240, 356
Solitary fibrous tumour, 9, 10, 47, 79, 86-89, 100, 101, 114, 115, 135
Solitary myofibroma, 59, 138
Solitary osteochondroma, 234, 249
Solitary plasmacytoma, 302
Spindle cell lipoma, 31-35, 38, 69
Spindle cell rhabdomyosarcoma, 146, 147, 148
SS18, 203, 204
SSX1, 203
SSX2, 203, 204
SSX4, 203
SSXT, 203
Sternocleidomastoid tumour of infancy, 61
Subcutaneous angioblastic lymphoid hyperplasia with eosinophilia, 159
Superficial fibromatoses, 10, 81-82, 84
Surface osteosarcoma, 282, 284, 285

Synaptophysin, 209, 212, 214, 220
Synovial chondromatosis, 226, 233, 246
Synovial chondrometaplasia, 246
Synovial haemangioma, 156
Synovial osteochondromatosis, 246
Synovial sarcoma, 11, 12, 16, 17, 185, 200-204, 267, 367
SYT, 203

T

Tartrate resistant acid phosphatase, 111
TCF12, 215
TEC, 215
TEL, 99
Telangiectatic osteosarcoma, 271-272
Telomeric associations, 37, 122
Tenosynovial fibroma, 66
TFE3, 209
TGFBR2, 299
THBS1, 269
Thorium dioxide, 177
Thyroid carcinoma, 366, 367
TLS, 42, 195
TNFRSF11A, 350, 351
Toxocara canis, 363
TP53, 13, 37, 39, 43, 45, 46, 84, 93, 106, 122, 134, 149, 172, 177, 212, 220, 242, 252, 256, 263, 269, 272, 278, 334, 350, 357
Transcription factor, 151, 172, 209, 212, 215, 221, 222, 299, 353, 355, 364
Translin, 42
Trevor disease, 235
Trichorhinophalangeal syndrome type I, 361
Trilateral retinoblastoma, 363
TRKC, 99
Trombospondin 1, 269
TRPS1, 361
TRPS2, 360, 361
TSC2, 222
Tuberous sclerosis, 128, 142, 221, 222
Turcot syndrome, 352
Turner syndrome, 162

U

Undifferentiated pleomorphic sarcoma, 9, 101, 109, 120-126
Unicameral bone cyst, 340
Uniparental disomy, 354

V

Vascular hamartoma of infancy, 348
Vascular leiomyoma, 128
VEGF, 172
VEGFR-3, 167
Venous haemangioma, 157, 320
Vinyl chloride, 177
VPF, 172

W

Weibel-Palade bodies, 164, 174, 177, 321, 323
Well differentiated intramedullary osteosarcoma, 275
Well differentiated liposarcoma, 19, 35-38, 42, 44, 45, 46, 100, 215
Werner syndrome, 351, 365, 366-367
Wiedemann-Beckwith syndrome, 354
Wilms tumour, 91, 218, 355
Wnt signalling pathway, 353
Woven bone, 53, 118, 262, 263, 276, 333, 338, 343
WRN, 351, 366, 367

X

Xanthofibroma, 292
Xanthogranuloma, 292
Xanthoma cells, 125
Xanthomatous MFH, 125
Xanthosarcoma, 125, 294

Z

Z-bands, 142, 144, 148, 153
Zinc-finger gene, 355
ZSG, 299